

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

☒ Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2023

☐ Transition Report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number: 000-50058

PRA Group, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

75-3078675

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

120 Corporate Boulevard

Norfolk, Virginia 23502

(Address of principal executive offices)

(888) 772-7326

(Registrant's Telephone No., including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

<u>Title of each class</u>	<u>Trading Symbol(s)</u>	<u>Name of each exchange on which registered</u>
Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share	PRAA	NASDAQ Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☒ Accelerated filer ☐ Non-accelerated filer ☐ Smaller reporting company ☐ Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

The number of shares of the registrant's common stock outstanding as of July 31, 2023 was 39,241,605.

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Part I. Financial Information

Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited)

**PRA Group, Inc.
Consolidated Balance Sheets
June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022
(Amounts in thousands)**

	(unaudited)	
	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 111,375	\$ 83,376
Investments	76,169	79,948
Finance receivables, net	3,424,548	3,295,008
Income taxes receivable	36,327	31,774
Deferred tax assets, net	56,758	56,908
Right-of-use assets	51,135	54,506
Property and equipment, net	45,874	51,645
Goodwill	414,905	435,921
Other assets	103,768	86,588
Total assets	\$ 4,320,859	\$ 4,175,674
Liabilities and Equity		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 6,345	\$ 7,329
Accrued expenses	118,877	111,395
Income taxes payable	18,658	25,693
Deferred tax liabilities, net	18,463	42,918
Lease liabilities	55,723	59,384
Interest-bearing deposits	99,318	112,992
Borrowings	2,739,667	2,494,858
Other liabilities	24,134	34,355
Total liabilities	3,081,185	2,888,924
Equity:		
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value, 2,000 shares authorized, no shares issued and outstanding	—	—
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 100,000 shares authorized, 39,242 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2023; 100,000 shares authorized, 38,980 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2022	392	390
Additional paid-in capital	2,541	2,172
Retained earnings	1,510,592	1,573,025
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(348,000)	(347,926)
Total stockholders' equity - PRA Group, Inc.	1,165,525	1,227,661
Noncontrolling interest	74,149	59,089
Total equity	1,239,674	1,286,750
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 4,320,859	\$ 4,175,674

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Consolidated Financial Statements.

PRA Group, Inc.
Consolidated Income Statements
For the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022
(unaudited)
(Amounts in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Revenues:				
Portfolio income	\$ 184,290	\$ 194,009	\$ 372,532	\$ 401,541
Changes in expected recoveries	21,136	56,567	(15,776)	86,481
Total portfolio revenue	205,426	250,576	356,756	488,022
Other revenue	3,810	7,686	7,950	10,845
Total revenues	209,236	258,262	364,706	498,867
Operating expenses:				
Compensation and employee services	65,788	74,137	148,191	145,233
Legal collection fees	9,551	9,554	18,389	20,427
Legal collection costs	21,522	17,746	45,467	34,303
Agency fees	17,677	14,826	35,055	32,214
Outside fees and services	18,262	27,493	43,206	46,871
Communication	10,117	9,528	20,644	22,111
Rent and occupancy	4,319	4,633	8,767	9,620
Depreciation and amortization	3,482	3,865	7,071	7,643
Other operating expenses	12,957	12,743	25,999	24,741
Total operating expenses	163,675	174,525	352,789	343,163
Income from operations	45,561	83,737	11,917	155,704
Other income and (expense):				
Interest expense, net	(43,022)	(31,562)	(81,305)	(63,310)
Foreign exchange gain, net	429	1,319	420	787
Other	(230)	(181)	(880)	(671)
Income/(loss) before income taxes	2,738	53,313	(69,848)	92,510
Income tax expense/(benefit)	1,578	14,177	(17,105)	18,756
Net income/(loss)	1,160	39,136	(52,743)	73,754
Adjustment for net income/(loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	4,964	2,652	9,690	(2,702)
Net income/(loss) attributable to PRA Group, Inc.	<u>\$ (3,804)</u>	<u>\$ 36,484</u>	<u>\$ (62,433)</u>	<u>\$ 76,456</u>
Net income/(loss) per common share attributable to PRA Group, Inc.:				
Basic	\$ (0.10)	\$ 0.92	\$ (1.60)	\$ 1.90
Diluted	\$ (0.10)	\$ 0.91	\$ (1.60)	\$ 1.88
Weighted average number of shares outstanding:				
Basic	39,190	39,779	39,111	40,278
Diluted	39,190	39,900	39,111	40,602

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Consolidated Financial Statements.

PRA Group, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income
For the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022
(unaudited)
(Amounts in thousands)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Net income/(loss)	\$ 1,160	\$ 39,136	\$ (52,743)	\$ 73,754
Other comprehensive income/(loss), net of tax				
Currency translation adjustments	7,083	(115,536)	5,533	(103,266)
Cash flow hedges	5,719	5,837	888	24,417
Debt securities available-for-sale	(80)	(242)	48	(402)
Other comprehensive income/(loss)	12,722	(109,941)	6,469	(79,251)
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	13,882	(70,805)	(46,274)	(5,497)
Less comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	8,956	(3,177)	16,232	(1,041)
Comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to PRA Group, Inc.	<u>\$ 4,926</u>	<u>\$ (67,628)</u>	<u>\$ (62,506)</u>	<u>\$ (4,456)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Consolidated Financial Statements.

PRA Group, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2023
(unaudited)
(Amounts in thousands)

	Common Stock		Additional	Retained	Accumulated Other	Noncontrolling	Total
	Shares	Amount	Paid-In	Earnings	Comprehensive	Interest	Equity
			Capital		Income/(Loss)		
Balance at December 31, 2022	38,980	\$ 390	\$ 2,172	\$ 1,573,025	\$ (347,926)	\$ 59,089	\$ 1,286,750
Components of comprehensive income, net of tax:							
Net income/(loss)	—	—	—	(58,629)	—	4,726	(53,903)
Currency translation adjustments	—	—	—	—	(4,101)	2,551	(1,550)
Cash flow hedges	—	—	—	—	(4,831)	—	(4,831)
Debt securities available-for-sale	—	—	—	—	128	—	128
Vesting of restricted stock	190	2	(2)	—	—	—	—
Share-based compensation expense	—	—	3,799	—	—	—	3,799
Employee stock relinquished for payment of taxes	—	—	(5,684)	—	—	—	(5,684)
Balance at March 31, 2023	39,170	\$ 392	\$ 285	\$ 1,514,396	\$ (356,730)	\$ 66,366	\$ 1,224,709
Components of comprehensive income, net of tax:							
Net income/(loss)	—	—	—	(3,804)	—	4,964	1,160
Currency translation adjustments	—	—	—	—	3,091	3,992	7,083
Cash flow hedges	—	—	—	—	5,719	—	5,719
Debt securities available-for-sale	—	—	—	—	(80)	—	(80)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest	—	—	—	—	—	(1,173)	(1,173)
Vesting of restricted stock	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Share-based compensation expense	—	—	2,715	—	—	—	2,715
Employee stock relinquished for payment of taxes	—	—	(459)	—	—	—	(459)
Balance at June 30, 2023	39,242	\$ 392	\$ 2,541	\$ 1,510,592	\$ (348,000)	\$ 74,149	\$ 1,239,674

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Consolidated Financial Statements.

PRA Group, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2022
(unaudited)
(Amounts in thousands)

	Common Stock		Additional	Retained	Accumulated Other	Noncontrolling	Total
	Shares	Amount	Paid-In	Earnings	Comprehensive	Interest	Equity
			Capital		Income/(Loss)		
Balance at December 31, 2021	41,008	\$ 410	\$ —	\$ 1,552,845	\$ (266,909)	\$ 38,491	\$ 1,324,837
Components of comprehensive income, net of tax:							
Net income/(loss)	—	—	—	39,972	—	(5,354)	34,618
Currency translation adjustments	—	—	—	—	4,780	7,490	12,270
Cash flow hedges	—	—	—	—	18,580	—	18,580
Debt securities available-for-sale	—	—	—	—	(160)	—	(160)
Vesting of restricted stock	262	3	(3)	—	—	—	—
Repurchase and cancellation of common stock	(860)	(9)	4,527	(43,972)	—	—	(39,454)
Share-based compensation expense	—	—	3,891	—	—	—	3,891
Employee stock relinquished for payment of taxes	—	—	(8,415)	—	—	—	(8,415)
Balance at March 31, 2022	40,410	\$ 404	\$ —	\$ 1,548,845	\$ (243,709)	\$ 40,627	\$ 1,346,167
Components of comprehensive income, net of tax:							
Net income/(loss)	—	—	—	36,484	—	2,652	39,136
Currency translation adjustments	—	—	—	—	(109,707)	(5,829)	(115,536)
Cash flow hedges	—	—	—	—	5,837	—	5,837
Debt securities available-for-sale	—	—	—	—	(242)	—	(242)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest	—	—	—	—	—	(3,494)	(3,494)
Contributions from noncontrolling interest	—	—	—	—	—	1,599	1,599
Vesting of restricted stock	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repurchase and cancellation of common stock	(808)	(8)	(3,835)	(31,092)	—	—	(34,935)
Share-based compensation expense	—	—	3,849	—	—	—	3,849
Employee stock relinquished for payment of taxes	—	—	(14)	—	—	—	(14)
Balance at June 30, 2022	39,639	\$ 396	\$ —	\$ 1,554,237	\$ (347,821)	\$ 35,555	\$ 1,242,367

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Consolidated Financial Statements.

PRA Group, Inc.
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022
(unaudited)
(Amounts in thousands)

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income/(loss)	\$ (52,743)	\$ 73,754
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Share-based compensation expense	6,514	7,740
Depreciation and amortization	7,071	7,643
Gain on extinguishment of debt	(343)	—
Amortization of debt discount and issuance costs	4,825	5,098
Changes in expected recoveries	15,776	(86,481)
Deferred income taxes	(24,439)	484
Net unrealized foreign currency transactions	(27,907)	(22,597)
Fair value in earnings for equity securities	593	(148)
Other	(1,301)	(614)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Other assets	(1,306)	(490)
Accounts payable	(1,016)	1,288
Income taxes payable, net	(13,629)	(5,941)
Accrued expenses	6,650	(16,505)
Other liabilities	738	(5,382)
Right-of-use asset/lease liability	(322)	387
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	(80,839)	(41,764)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of property and equipment, net	(1,091)	(8,212)
Purchases of finance receivables	(559,547)	(378,798)
Recoveries applied to negative allowance	463,966	535,537
Purchases of investments	(60,057)	(2,292)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	62,762	775
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	(93,967)	147,010
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds from lines of credit	459,432	1,262,320
Principal payments on lines of credit	(274,772)	(1,267,470)
Retirement of Convertible Senior Notes due 2023	(345,000)	—
Proceeds from issuance of Senior Notes due 2028	400,000	—
Principal payments on long-term debt	(5,000)	(5,000)
Repurchases of senior notes	(3,657)	—
Repurchases of common stock	—	(86,371)
Payments of origination cost and fees	(5,324)	(7,727)
Tax withholdings related to share-based payments	(6,142)	(8,428)
Distributions paid to noncontrolling interest	(1,172)	(3,493)
Contributions from noncontrolling interest	—	1,599
Net increase/(decrease) in interest-bearing deposits	(9,869)	4,326
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities	208,496	(110,244)
Effect of exchange rate on cash	6,216	(14,958)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	39,906	(19,956)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	84,759	89,072
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 124,665	\$ 69,116
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 51,652	\$ 59,487
Cash paid for income taxes	20,859	24,127
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash reconciliation:		
Cash and cash equivalents per Consolidated Balance Sheets	\$ 111,375	\$ 67,974
Restricted cash included in Other assets per Consolidated Balance Sheets	13,290	1,142
Total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$ 124,665	\$ 69,116

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Consolidated Financial Statements.

1. Organization and Business:

Nature of operations: As used herein, the terms "PRA Group," the "Company," or similar terms refer to PRA Group, Inc. and its subsidiaries.

PRA Group, Inc., a Delaware corporation, is a global financial and business services company with operations in the Americas, Europe and Australia. The Company's primary business is the purchase, collection and management of portfolios of nonperforming loans. The Company also provides fee-based services on class action claims recoveries and by servicing consumer bankruptcy accounts in the United States ("U.S.").

Basis of presentation: The Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company are prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). The accompanying interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the instructions for Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and, therefore, do not include all information and Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements necessary for a complete presentation of financial position, results of operations, comprehensive income/(loss) and cash flows in conformity with GAAP. In the opinion of management, all adjustments, consisting of normal and recurring items, necessary for the fair presentation of the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets as of June 30, 2023, its Consolidated Income Statements and Statements of Comprehensive Income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and its Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity and Statements of Cash Flows for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, have been included. The Company's Consolidated Income Statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 may not be indicative of future results.

These unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the audited Consolidated Financial Statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 (the "2022 Form 10-K").

Reclassification of prior year presentation: Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified for consistency with the current year presentation. Fee income is now included within Other revenue on the Consolidated Income Statements.

Consolidation: The Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of PRA Group and other entities in which the Company has a controlling interest. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated.

Entities in which the Company has a controlling financial interest, through ownership of the majority of the entities' voting equity interests, or through other contractual rights that give the Company control, consist of entities which purchase and collect on portfolios of nonperforming loans.

Investments in companies in which the Company has significant influence over operating and financing decisions, but does not own a majority of the voting equity interests or exercise control, are accounted for in accordance with the equity method of accounting, which requires the Company to recognize its proportionate share of the entity's net earnings. Income or loss from these investments is included in Other revenue.

The Company performs on-going reassessments of whether changes in facts and circumstances regarding the Company's involvement with an entity would cause the Company's consolidation conclusions to change.

Segments: The Company has determined that it has two operating segments that meet the aggregation criteria of Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 280, Segment Reporting ("ASC 280") and, therefore, it has one reportable segment; accounts receivable management. This conclusion is based on similarities among the operating units, including economic characteristics, the nature of the products and services, the nature of the production processes, the types or class of customer for their products and services, the methods used to distribute their products and services and the nature of the regulatory environment.

PRA Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Revenues and long-lived assets by geographical location: Revenues for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and long-lived assets held at June 30, 2023 and 2022, both for the U.S., the Company's country of domicile, and outside of the U.S., were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	As of and for the Three Months Ended June 30, 2023		As of and for the Three Months Ended June 30, 2022	
	Revenues ⁽²⁾	Long-Lived Assets	Revenues ⁽²⁾	Long-Lived Assets
U.S.	\$ 94,246	\$ 72,114	\$ 136,852	\$ 82,927
United Kingdom	35,261	11,877	45,880	12,105
Brazil	25,369	3	12,814	3
Other ⁽¹⁾	54,360	13,015	62,716	15,024
Total	<u>\$ 209,236</u>	<u>\$ 97,009</u>	<u>\$ 258,262</u>	<u>\$ 110,059</u>

	As of and for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2023		As of and for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2022	
	Revenues ⁽²⁾	Long-Lived Assets	Revenues ⁽²⁾	Long-Lived Assets
U.S.	\$ 153,393	\$ 72,114	\$ 288,277	\$ 82,927
United Kingdom	68,570	11,877	89,834	12,105
Brazil	44,635	3	32,080	3
Other ⁽¹⁾	98,108	13,015	88,676	15,024
Total	<u>\$ 364,706</u>	<u>\$ 97,009</u>	<u>\$ 498,867</u>	<u>\$ 110,059</u>

(1) None of the countries included in "Other" comprise greater than 10% of the Company's consolidated revenues or long-lived assets.

(2) Based on the Company's financial statement information used to produce the Company's general-purpose financial statements, it is impracticable to report further breakdowns of revenues from external customers by product or service.

Revenues are attributed to countries based on the location of the related operations. Long-lived assets consist of net property and equipment and right-of-use ("ROU") assets. The Company reports revenues earned from collection activities on nonperforming loans, fee-based services and investments.

2. Finance Receivables, net:

Finance receivables, net consisted of the following at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Amortized cost	\$ —	\$ —
Negative allowance for expected recoveries	3,424,548	3,295,008
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ 3,424,548</u>	<u>\$ 3,295,008</u>

Three Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

Changes in the negative allowance for expected recoveries by portfolio segment for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2023		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 2,935,850	\$ 350,647	\$ 3,286,497
Initial negative allowance for expected recoveries - portfolio acquisitions ⁽¹⁾	308,274	19,485	327,759
Foreign currency translation adjustment	23,380	4,034	27,414
Recoveries applied to negative allowance ⁽²⁾	(198,897)	(39,361)	(238,258)
Changes in expected recoveries ⁽³⁾	17,798	3,338	21,136
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ 3,086,405</u>	<u>\$ 338,143</u>	<u>\$ 3,424,548</u>

PRA Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2022		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 2,902,321	\$ 408,426	\$ 3,310,747
Initial negative allowance for expected recoveries - portfolio acquisitions ⁽¹⁾	223,776	7,570	231,346
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(143,630)	(14,132)	(157,762)
Recoveries applied to negative allowance ⁽²⁾	(211,028)	(46,238)	(257,266)
Changes in expected recoveries ⁽³⁾	43,322	13,245	56,567
Balance at end of period	\$ 2,814,761	\$ 368,871	\$ 3,183,632

(1) Initial negative allowance for expected recoveries - portfolio acquisitions

Portfolio acquisitions for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2023		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Face value	\$ 2,217,262	\$ 91,940	\$ 2,309,202
Noncredit discount	(240,532)	(6,742)	(247,274)
Allowance for credit losses at acquisition	(1,668,456)	(65,713)	(1,734,169)
Purchase price	\$ 308,274	\$ 19,485	\$ 327,759

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2022		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Face value	\$ 1,108,890	\$ 36,076	\$ 1,144,966
Noncredit discount	(145,332)	(3,250)	(148,582)
Allowance for credit losses at acquisition	(739,782)	(25,256)	(765,038)
Purchase price	\$ 223,776	\$ 7,570	\$ 231,346

The initial negative allowance recorded on portfolio acquisitions for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2023		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Allowance for credit losses at acquisition	\$ (1,668,456)	\$ (65,713)	\$ (1,734,169)
Writeoffs, net	1,668,456	65,713	1,734,169
Expected recoveries	308,274	19,485	327,759
Initial negative allowance for expected recoveries	\$ 308,274	\$ 19,485	\$ 327,759

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2022		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Allowance for credit losses at acquisition	\$ (739,782)	\$ (25,256)	\$ (765,038)
Writeoffs, net	739,782	25,256	765,038
Expected recoveries	223,776	7,570	231,346
Initial negative allowance for expected recoveries	\$ 223,776	\$ 7,570	\$ 231,346

(2) Recoveries applied to negative allowance

Recoveries applied to the negative allowance for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2023		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Recoveries ^(a)	\$ 373,178	\$ 49,370	\$ 422,548
Less - amounts reclassified to portfolio income	174,281	10,009	184,290
Recoveries applied to negative allowance	<u>\$ 198,897</u>	<u>\$ 39,361</u>	<u>\$ 238,258</u>

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2022		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Recoveries ^(a)	\$ 393,149	\$ 58,126	\$ 451,275
Less - amounts reclassified to portfolio income	182,121	11,888	194,009
Recoveries applied to negative allowance	<u>\$ 211,028</u>	<u>\$ 46,238</u>	<u>\$ 257,266</u>

(a) Recoveries include cash collections, buybacks and other cash-based adjustments.

(3) Changes in expected recoveries

Changes in expected recoveries for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2023		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Changes in expected future recoveries	\$ (3,738)	\$ (474)	\$ (4,212)
Recoveries received in excess of forecast	21,536	3,812	25,348
Changes in expected recoveries	<u>\$ 17,798</u>	<u>\$ 3,338</u>	<u>\$ 21,136</u>

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2022		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Changes in expected future recoveries	\$ 15,640	\$ 5,059	\$ 20,699
Recoveries received in excess of forecast	27,682	8,186	35,868
Changes in expected recoveries	<u>\$ 43,322</u>	<u>\$ 13,245</u>	<u>\$ 56,567</u>

In order to estimate future cash collections, the Company considered historical performance and current economic forecasts, as well as expectations for short-term and long-term growth and consumer habits in the various geographies in which the Company operates. The Company considered recent collection activity in its determination to adjust assumptions related to estimated remaining collections ("ERC") for certain pools. Based on these considerations, the Company's estimates of ERC incorporate changes in both amounts and in the timing of expected cash collections over the forecast period.

Changes in expected recoveries for the three months ended June 30, 2023 were a net positive \$21.1 million. This includes \$25.3 million in recoveries received in excess of forecast (cash collections overperformance) and a \$4.2 million negative adjustment to changes in expected future recoveries. The \$25.3 million in recoveries received in excess of forecast was largely due to overperformance generated from larger than expected one-time payments in Europe and performance on new vintages in South America.

Changes in expected recoveries for the three months ended June 30, 2022 were a net positive \$56.6 million. This includes \$35.9 million in recoveries received in excess of forecast, reflecting strong cash collections overperformance in Europe and a \$20.7 million positive adjustment to changes in expected future recoveries. The changes in expected future recoveries included the Company's assumption that the majority of the overperformance was due to acceleration in the timing of cash collections. The Company also made near-term adjustments to expected future collections in certain geographies, bringing them in line with recent performance trends, with corresponding adjustments made later in the forecast period.

PRA Group, Inc.
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Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

Changes in the negative allowance for expected recoveries by portfolio segment for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2023		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 2,936,207	\$ 358,801	\$ 3,295,008
Initial negative allowance for expected recoveries - portfolio acquisitions ⁽¹⁾	515,595	42,389	557,984
Foreign currency translation adjustment	43,216	8,082	51,298
Recoveries applied to negative allowance ⁽²⁾	(385,283)	(78,683)	(463,966)
Changes in expected recoveries ⁽³⁾	(23,330)	7,554	(15,776)
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ 3,086,405</u>	<u>\$ 338,143</u>	<u>\$ 3,424,548</u>

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2022		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 2,989,932	\$ 438,353	\$ 3,428,285
Initial negative allowance for expected recoveries - portfolio acquisitions ⁽¹⁾	353,180	25,618	378,798
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(154,639)	(19,756)	(174,395)
Recoveries applied to negative allowance ⁽²⁾	(442,181)	(93,356)	(535,537)
Changes in expected recoveries ⁽³⁾	68,469	18,012	86,481
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ 2,814,761</u>	<u>\$ 368,871</u>	<u>\$ 3,183,632</u>

(1) Initial negative allowance for expected recoveries - portfolio acquisitions

Portfolio acquisitions for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2023		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Face value	\$ 3,725,226	\$ 196,750	\$ 3,921,976
Noncredit discount	(391,043)	(14,784)	(405,827)
Allowance for credit losses at acquisition	(2,818,588)	(139,577)	(2,958,165)
Purchase price	<u>\$ 515,595</u>	<u>\$ 42,389</u>	<u>\$ 557,984</u>

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2022		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Face value	\$ 2,056,947	\$ 133,159	\$ 2,190,106
Noncredit discount	(236,932)	(9,102)	(246,034)
Allowance for credit losses at acquisition	(1,466,835)	(98,439)	(1,565,274)
Purchase price	<u>\$ 353,180</u>	<u>\$ 25,618</u>	<u>\$ 378,798</u>

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The initial negative allowance recorded on portfolio acquisitions for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2023		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Allowance for credit losses at acquisition	\$ (2,818,588)	\$ (139,577)	\$ (2,958,165)
Writeoffs, net	2,818,588	139,577	2,958,165
Expected recoveries	515,595	42,389	557,984
Initial negative allowance for expected recoveries	<u>\$ 515,595</u>	<u>\$ 42,389</u>	<u>\$ 557,984</u>

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2022		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Allowance for credit losses at acquisition	\$ (1,466,835)	\$ (98,439)	\$ (1,565,274)
Writeoffs, net	1,466,835	98,439	1,565,274
Expected recoveries	353,180	25,618	378,798
Initial negative allowance for expected recoveries	<u>\$ 353,180</u>	<u>\$ 25,618</u>	<u>\$ 378,798</u>

(2) Recoveries applied to negative allowance

Recoveries applied to the negative allowance for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2023		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Recoveries ^(a)	\$ 737,414	\$ 99,084	\$ 836,498
Less - amounts reclassified to portfolio income	352,131	20,401	372,532
Recoveries applied to negative allowance	<u>\$ 385,283</u>	<u>\$ 78,683</u>	<u>\$ 463,966</u>

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2022		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Recoveries ^(a)	\$ 818,657	\$ 118,421	\$ 937,078
Less - amounts reclassified to portfolio income	376,476	25,065	401,541
Recoveries applied to negative allowance	<u>\$ 442,181</u>	<u>\$ 93,356</u>	<u>\$ 535,537</u>

(a) Recoveries include cash collections, buybacks and other cash-based adjustments.

(3) Changes in expected recoveries

Changes in expected recoveries for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2023		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Changes in expected future recoveries	\$ (45,153)	\$ 191	\$ (44,962)
Recoveries received in excess of forecast	21,823	7,363	29,186
Changes in expected recoveries	<u>\$ (23,330)</u>	<u>\$ 7,554</u>	<u>\$ (15,776)</u>

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2022		
	Core	Insolvency	Total
Changes in expected future recoveries	\$ 25,411	\$ 1,534	\$ 26,945
Recoveries received in excess of forecast	43,058	16,478	59,536
Changes in expected recoveries	<u>\$ 68,469</u>	<u>\$ 18,012</u>	<u>\$ 86,481</u>

Changes in expected recoveries for the six months ended June 30, 2023 were a net negative \$15.8 million. This includes \$29.2 million in recoveries received in excess of forecast (cash collections overperformance), primarily due to strong performance in Europe and South America, and a \$45.0 million negative adjustment to changes in expected future recoveries. The changes in expected future recoveries reflect the Company's assessment of certain pools, which resulted in a reduction of expected cash flows due to collections performance in U.S. call centers resulting from weaker economic conditions.

Changes in expected recoveries for the six months ended June 30, 2022 were a net positive \$86.5 million. This includes \$59.5 million in recoveries received in excess of forecast (cash collections overperformance) and a \$26.9 million positive adjustment to changes in expected future recoveries. The changes in expected future recoveries included the Company's continued assumption that the majority of overperformance was due to acceleration in the timing of cash collections. The Company also made near-term adjustments to expected future collections in certain geographies, bringing them in line with recent performance trends, with corresponding adjustments made later in the forecast period. The change in expected recoveries also included a \$20.5 million write down during the first quarter in 2022 on one portfolio in Brazil.

3. Investments:

Investments consisted of the following at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Debt securities		
Available-for-sale	\$ 62,740	\$ 66,813
Equity securities		
Private equity funds	3,427	4,373
Equity method investments	10,002	8,762
Total investments	<u>\$ 76,169</u>	<u>\$ 79,948</u>

Debt Securities

Available-for-sale

Government securities: The Company's investments in government instruments, including bonds and treasury securities, are classified as available-for-sale and stated at fair value. At June 30, 2023 maturities for these securities were \$58.9 million due within one year and \$3.9 million due within one to two years.

The amortized cost and estimated fair value of investments in debt securities at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2023			
	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Aggregate Fair Value
Available-for-sale				
Government securities	\$ 62,930	\$ 77	\$ 267	\$ 62,740

	December 31, 2022			
	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Aggregate Fair Value
Available-for-sale				
Government securities	\$ 67,049	\$ 1	\$ 237	\$ 66,813

Equity Securities

Private equity funds: Investments in private equity funds represent limited partnerships in which the Company has less than a 1% interest.

Equity Method Investments

The Company has an 11.7% interest in RCB Investimentos S.A. ("RCB"), a servicing platform for nonperforming loans in Brazil. This investment is accounted for under the equity method because the Company exercises significant influence over RCB's operating and financial activities. Accordingly, the Company's investment in RCB is adjusted for the Company's proportionate share of RCB's earnings or losses, capital contributions made and distributions received.

4. Goodwill:

The Company performs an annual review of goodwill as of October 1 of each year or more frequently if indicators of impairment exist. The Company performed its most recent annual review as of October 1, 2022 and concluded that goodwill was not impaired. The Company performed its quarterly impairment assessment by evaluating whether any triggering events had occurred, which included considering current market conditions, and concluded that no such events had occurred as of June 30, 2023.

Changes in goodwill for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 420,647	\$ 483,380	\$ 435,921	\$ 480,263
Change in foreign currency translation adjustment	(5,742)	(46,348)	(21,016)	(43,231)
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ 414,905</u>	<u>\$ 437,032</u>	<u>\$ 414,905</u>	<u>\$ 437,032</u>

5. Leases:

The Company's operating lease portfolio primarily includes corporate offices and call centers. The majority of its leases have remaining lease terms of one year to 13 years, some of which include options to extend the leases for up to five years, and others include options to terminate the leases within one year. Exercises of lease renewal options are typically at the Company's sole discretion, with renewal periods included in ROU assets and lease liabilities based upon whether the Company is reasonably certain of exercising the renewal options. The Company has lease agreements with lease and non-lease components, which are generally accounted for separately. The Company's lease agreements do not contain any material residual value guarantees or material restrictive covenants.

As most of the Company's leases do not provide an implicit rate, the Company uses its incremental borrowing rate based on the information available at the lease commencement date in determining the present value of the lease payments.

The components of lease expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Operating lease expense	\$ 2,604	\$ 3,088	\$ 5,515	\$ 6,320
Short-term lease expense	566	195	1,027	1,099
Sublease income	(137)	(115)	(275)	(230)
Total lease expense	<u>\$ 3,033</u>	<u>\$ 3,168</u>	<u>\$ 6,267</u>	<u>\$ 7,189</u>

Supplemental cash flow information and non-cash activity related to leases for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of operating lease liabilities	\$ 6,041	\$ 5,952
ROU assets obtained in exchange for operating lease obligations	2,630	5,766

Lease term and discount rate information related to operating leases were as follows:

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022
Weighted-average remaining lease term (years)	7.7	8.4
Weighted-average discount rate	4.62 %	4.47 %

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Maturities of lease liabilities at June 30, 2023 were as follows for the following periods (amounts in thousands):

	Operating Leases
For the six months ending December 31, 2023	\$ 5,259
For the year ending December 31, 2024	10,228
For the year ending December 31, 2025	10,018
For the year ending December 31, 2026	8,917
For the year ending December 31, 2027	6,141
Thereafter	26,061
Total lease payments	66,624
Less: imputed interest	10,901
Total present value of lease liabilities	\$ 55,723

6. Borrowings:

The Company's borrowings consisted of the following as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Americas revolving credit ⁽¹⁾	\$ 273,397	\$ 186,867
UK revolving credit	512,791	453,528
Europe revolving credit	476,089	419,856
Term loan	445,000	450,000
Senior notes	1,046,000	650,000
Convertible notes	—	345,000
	2,753,277	2,505,251
Less: Debt discount and issuance costs	(13,610)	(10,393)
Total	\$ 2,739,667	\$ 2,494,858

(1) Includes the North American revolving credit facility and an unsecured credit agreement with Banco de Occidente (the "Colombian Revolving Credit Facility"). As of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the outstanding balance under the Colombian Revolving Credit Facility was \$1.3 million and \$0.5 million, respectively.

The following principal payments are due on the Company's borrowings as of June 30, 2023 for the 12-month periods ending June 30, (amounts in thousands):

2024	\$ 10,587
2025	10,441
2026	308,295
2027	1,199,865
2028	874,089
Thereafter	350,000
Total	\$ 2,753,277

During the three months ended June 30, 2023, the Company repurchased a total of \$4.0 million in aggregate principal amount of the senior notes.

The Company determined that it was in compliance with the covenants of its financing arrangements as of June 30, 2023.

North American Revolving Credit and Term Loan

The Company has a credit agreement with Bank of America, N.A., as administrative agent, Bank of America, National Association, acting through its Canada branch, as the Canadian Administrative Agent, and a syndicate of lenders named therein (the "North American Credit Agreement"). The total credit facility under the North American Credit Agreement includes an aggregate principal amount of \$1.5 billion (subject to compliance with a borrowing base and applicable debt covenants), which

consists of (i) a fully-funded \$445.0 million term loan, (ii) a \$1.0 billion domestic revolving credit facility, and (iii) a \$75.0 million Canadian revolving credit facility. The facility includes an accordion feature for up to \$500.0 million in additional commitments (at the option of the lenders) and also provides for up to \$25.0 million of letters of credit and a \$25.0 million swingline loan sub-limit that would reduce amounts available for borrowing. The term and revolving loans accrue interest, at the option of the Company, at either the base rate, Canadian dollar offered rate, or the Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR"), for the applicable term plus 2.25% per annum, or 2.00% if the consolidated senior secured leverage ratio is less than or equal to 1.60 to 1.0. The revolving loans within the credit facility are subject to a 0% floor. The revolving credit facilities also bear an unused line fee of 0.35% per annum, or 0.30% if the consolidated senior secured leverage ratio is less than or equal to 1.60 to 1.0, payable quarterly in arrears and matures July 30, 2026. As of June 30, 2023, the unused portion of the North American Credit Agreement was \$802.9 million. Considering borrowing base restrictions, as of June 30, 2023, the amount available to be drawn was \$109.0 million.

Borrowings under the North American Credit Agreement are guaranteed by the Company's U.S. and Canadian subsidiaries (provided that the Canadian subsidiaries only guarantee borrowings under the Canadian revolving credit facility) and are secured by a first priority lien on substantially all of the Company's North American assets. The North American Credit Agreement contains events of default and restrictive covenants, including the following:

- the ERC borrowing base is 35% for all eligible core asset pools and 55% for all insolvency eligible asset pools;
- the Company's consolidated total leverage ratio cannot exceed 3.50 to 1.0 as of the end of any fiscal quarter;
- the Company's consolidated senior secured leverage ratio cannot exceed 2.25 to 1.0 as of the end of any fiscal quarter;
- subject to no default or event of default, cash dividends and distributions during any fiscal year cannot exceed \$20.0 million; and
- the Company must maintain positive consolidated income from operations during any fiscal quarter (other than for the quarter ended March 31, 2023).

In preparation for reference rate reform on London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR") borrowings and its official discontinuation after June 30, 2023, the Company executed an amendment to its North American Credit Agreement to allow for previously outstanding LIBOR borrowings and subsequent borrowings to use SOFR. SOFR is a broad measure of the cost of borrowing cash overnight collateralized by US Treasury securities. The amendment allows the Company the choice of either borrowing at Daily Simple SOFR plus 0.10% credit adjustment spread or Term SOFR plus 0.10% credit adjustment spread. As of June 30, 2023, all of the Company's previously outstanding LIBOR borrowings under the North American Credit Agreement were converted to Daily Simple SOFR plus 0.10% credit adjustment spread.

United Kingdom ("UK") Revolving Credit Facility

PRA Group Europe Holding I S.a.r.l ("PRA Group Europe"), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, along with PRA Group UK Limited ("PRA UK") and the Company, as guarantors, are parties to a credit agreement (the "UK Credit Agreement") with the lenders party thereto and MUFG Bank, Ltd., London Branch, as the administrative agent (the "Administrative Agent").

The UK Credit Agreement consists of an \$800.0 million revolving credit facility (subject to a borrowing base), and an accordion feature for up to \$200.0 million in additional commitments, subject to certain conditions. Borrowings, which are available in U.S. dollars, euro and pounds sterling, accrue interest for the applicable term at SOFR or Sterling Overnight Index Average ("SONIA") or, in the case of euro borrowings, Euribor plus an applicable margin of 2.50% per annum plus a credit adjustment spread of 0.10%. If the consolidated senior secured leverage ratio is greater than 1.60 to 1.0, the applicable margin will increase to 2.75%. The UK Credit Agreement also has a commitment fee of 0.30% per annum, payable quarterly in arrears. If the consolidated senior secured leverage ratio is greater than 1.60 to 1.0, the commitment fee increases to 0.35% per annum. The UK Credit Agreement matures on July 30, 2026. As of June 30, 2023, the unused portion of the UK Credit Agreement was \$287.2 million. Considering borrowing base restrictions, as of June 30, 2023, the amount available to be drawn under the UK Credit Agreement was \$56.0 million.

The UK Credit Agreement is secured by substantially all of the assets of PRA UK, all of the equity interests in PRA UK and PRA Group Europe, certain bank accounts of PRA Group Europe and certain intercompany loans extended by PRA Group Europe to PRA UK. The UK Credit Agreement contains events of default and restrictive covenants, including the following:

- the borrowing base equals the sum of up to: (i) 35% of the ERC of PRA UK's eligible asset pools; plus (ii) 55% of PRA UK's insolvency eligible asset pools; minus (iii) certain reserves to be established by the Administrative Agent;
- the Company's consolidated leverage ratio cannot exceed 3.50 to 1.0 as of the end of any fiscal quarter;

- the Company's consolidated senior secured leverage ratio cannot exceed 2.25 to 1.0 as of the end of any fiscal quarter; and
- the Company must maintain positive consolidated income from operations during any fiscal quarter (other than for the quarter ended March 31, 2023).

European Revolving Credit Facility

The Company's wholly-owned subsidiary, PRA Group Europe Holding S.a.r.l. ("PRA Group Europe Holding"), and its Swiss Branch, PRA Group Europe Holding S.a.r.l. ("PRA Group Holding"), Luxembourg, Zug Branch (together, the "Borrowers"), along with certain of its affiliates and the Company, as guarantors, are parties to a credit agreement (the "European Credit Agreement") with the lenders party thereto and DNB Bank ASA as facility agent and security agent (the "Agent").

The European Credit Agreement provides borrowings for an aggregate amount of approximately €730.0 million (subject to the borrowing base) and an uncommitted accordion feature for up to €500.0 million, subject to certain conditions. Borrowings, which are available in euro, Norwegian krone, Danish krone, Swedish krona, and Polish zloty, accrue interest at the Interbank Offered Rate plus 2.80% - 3.80% (as determined by the estimated remaining collections ratio ("ERC Ratio") as defined in the European Credit Agreement), bear an unused line fee, currently 1.085% per annum, or 35% of the margin, are subject to a 0% floor, are payable monthly in arrears and mature November 23, 2027. Additionally, the Company has a separate agreement with the Agent for an overdraft facility in the aggregate amount of \$40.0 million (subject to the borrowing base), which accrues interest (per currency) at the daily rates as published by the Agent, bears a facility line fee of 0.125% per quarter, payable quarterly in arrears and matures November 23, 2027. As of June 30, 2023, the unused portion of the European Credit Agreement (including the overdraft facility) was \$358.5 million. Considering borrowing base restrictions and other covenants as of June 30, 2023, the amount available to be drawn under the European Credit Agreement (including the overdraft facility) was \$167.5 million.

The European Credit Agreement is secured by a first perfected security interest in all of the equity interests in certain operating subsidiaries of the Borrowers, certain intercompany loans and certain shareholder loans extended by the Company to the Borrowers. Further, the Company guarantees all obligations and liabilities under the European Credit Agreement. The European Credit Agreement contains event of default and restrictive covenants including the following:

- the ERC Ratio cannot exceed 45%;
- the Company's consolidated total leverage ratio cannot exceed 3.50 to 1.0 as of the end of any fiscal quarter;
- the Company's consolidated senior secured leverage ratio cannot exceed 2.25 to 1.0 as of the end of any fiscal quarter;
- the Company must maintain positive consolidated income from operations at the end of any fiscal quarter (other than for the quarter ended March 31, 2023);
- interest bearing deposits in AK Nordic AB cannot exceed SEK 1.2 billion; and
- PRA Europe's cash collections must meet certain thresholds, measured on a quarterly basis.

Senior Notes due 2029

On September 22, 2021, the Company completed the private offering of \$350.0 million in aggregate principal amount of its 5.00% Senior Notes due October 1, 2029 (the "2029 Notes"). The 2029 Notes were issued pursuant to an Indenture dated September 22, 2021 (the "2021 Indenture"), between the Company and Regions Bank, as trustee. The 2021 Indenture contains customary terms and covenants, including certain events of default after which the 2029 Notes may be due and payable immediately. The 2029 Notes are senior unsecured obligations of the Company and are guaranteed on a senior unsecured basis by all of the Company's existing and future domestic restricted subsidiaries that guarantee the North American Credit Agreement, subject to certain exceptions. Interest on the 2029 Notes is payable semi-annually, in arrears, on October 1 and April 1 of each year.

On or after October 1, 2024, the 2029 Notes may be redeemed, at the Company's option, in whole or in part at a price equal to 102.50% of the aggregate principal amount of the 2029 Notes being redeemed. The applicable redemption price changes if redeemed during the 12 months beginning October 1 of each year to 101.25% for 2025 and then 100% for 2026 and thereafter.

In addition, on or before October 1, 2024, the Company may redeem up to 40% of the aggregate principal amount of the 2029 Notes at a redemption price of 105.00% plus accrued and unpaid interest with the net cash proceeds of a public offering of common stock of the Company provided, that at least 60% in aggregate principal amount of the 2029 Notes remains

outstanding immediately after the occurrence of such redemption and that such redemption will occur within 90 days of the date of the closing of such public offering.

In the event of a change of control, each holder will have the right to require the Company to repurchase all or any part of such holder's 2029 Notes at an offer price equal to 101% of the aggregate principal amount plus accrued and unpaid interest. If the Company sells assets under certain circumstances and does not use the proceeds for specified purposes, the Company will be required to make an offer to repurchase the 2029 Notes at 100% of their principal amount plus accrued and unpaid interest.

Senior Notes due 2028

On February 6, 2023, the Company completed the private offering of \$400.0 million aggregate principal amount of its 8.375% Senior Notes due 2028 ("2028 Notes"). The 2028 Notes were issued pursuant to an Indenture dated February 6, 2023 (the "2023 Indenture"), between the Company and Regions Bank, as trustee. The 2023 Indenture contains customary terms and covenants, including certain events of default after which the 2028 Notes may be due and payable immediately. The 2028 Notes are senior unsecured obligations of the Company and are guaranteed on a senior unsecured basis by all of the Company's existing and future domestic restricted subsidiaries that guarantee the North American Credit Agreement, subject to certain exceptions. Interest on the 2028 Notes is payable semi-annually, in arrears, on February 1 and August 1 of each year. Substantially all of the net proceeds received from the 2028 Notes were used to retire the 2023 Notes (as defined below). The Company used the remainder of the net proceeds to repay a portion of its outstanding borrowings under the domestic revolving credit facility under the North America Credit Agreement.

On or after February 1, 2025, the 2028 Notes may be redeemed at the Company's option in whole or in part at a price equal to 104.188% of the aggregate principal amount of the 2028 Notes being redeemed. The applicable redemption price changes if redeemed during the 12 months beginning February 1 of each year to 102.094% for 2026 and then 100% for 2027 and thereafter.

In addition, on or before February 1, 2025, the Company may redeem up to an aggregate of 40% of the aggregate principal amount of the 2028 Notes at a redemption price of 108.375% plus accrued and unpaid interest with the net cash proceeds of a public offering of common stock of the Company, provided that at least 60% in aggregate principal amount of the 2028 Notes remains outstanding immediately after the occurrence of such redemption and that such redemption will occur within 90 days of the date of the closing of such public offering.

In the event of a change of control, each holder will have the right to require the Company to repurchase all or any part of such holder's 2028 Notes at an offer price equal to 101% of the aggregate principal amount plus accrued and unpaid interest. If the Company sells assets under certain circumstances and does not use the proceeds for specified purposes, the Company will be required to make an offer to repurchase the 2028 Notes at 100% of their principal amount plus accrued and unpaid interest.

During the three months ended June 30, 2023, the Company repurchased \$2.0 million in aggregate principal amount of the 2028 Notes.

Senior Notes due 2025

On August 27, 2020, the Company completed the private offering of \$300.0 million in aggregate principal amount of its 7.375% Senior Notes due September 1, 2025 (the "2025 Notes" and, together with the 2029 Notes and the 2028 Notes, the "Senior Notes"). The 2025 Notes were issued pursuant to an Indenture dated August 27, 2020 (the "2020 Indenture"), between the Company and Regions Bank, as trustee. The 2020 Indenture contains customary terms and covenants, including certain events of default after which the 2025 Notes may be due and payable immediately. The 2025 Notes are senior unsecured obligations of the Company and are guaranteed on a senior unsecured basis by all of the Company's existing and future domestic restricted subsidiaries that guarantee the North American Credit Agreement, subject to certain exceptions. Interest on the 2025 Notes is payable semi-annually, in arrears, on March 1 and September 1 of each year.

The 2025 Notes may be redeemed, at the Company's option, in whole or in part, at a price equal to 103.688% of the aggregate principal amount of the 2025 Notes being redeemed. The applicable redemption price changes if redeemed during the 12 months beginning September 1 of each year to 101.844% for 2023 and then 100% for 2024 and thereafter.

In the event of a change of control, each holder will have the right to require the Company to repurchase all or any part of such holder's 2025 Notes at a price equal to 101% of their aggregate principal amount, plus accrued and unpaid interest. If the Company sells assets under certain circumstances and does not use the proceeds for specified purposes, the Company will be required to make an offer to repurchase the 2025 Notes at 100% of their principal amount plus accrued and unpaid interest.

During the three months ended June 30, 2023, the Company repurchased \$2.0 million in aggregate principal amount of the 2025 Notes.

Convertible Senior Notes due 2023

The Company used substantially all of the net proceeds from the issuance of the 2028 Notes to retire the \$345.0 million aggregate principal amount of its 3.50% Convertible Senior Notes at their maturity on June 1, 2023 (the "2023 Notes"). Interest expense related to the 2023 Notes for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, was as follows (amounts in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Interest expense - stated coupon rate	\$ 2,013	\$ 3,019	\$ 5,032	\$ 6,038
Interest expense - amortization of debt issuance costs	311	435	748	855
Total interest expense - convertible notes	<u>\$ 2,324</u>	<u>\$ 3,454</u>	<u>\$ 5,780</u>	<u>\$ 6,893</u>

7. Derivatives:

The Company periodically enters into derivative financial instruments; typically interest rate swap agreements, interest rate caps and foreign currency contracts, to reduce its exposure to fluctuations in interest rates on variable-rate debt and foreign currency exchange rates. The Company does not utilize derivative financial instruments with a level of complexity or with a risk greater than the exposure to be managed, nor does it enter into or hold derivatives for trading or speculative purposes. The Company periodically reviews the creditworthiness of the counterparty to assess the counterparty's ability to honor its obligations. Counterparty default would expose the Company to fluctuations in interest and currency rates. Derivative financial instruments are recognized at fair value in the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets.

The following table summarizes the fair value of derivative instruments as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	
	Balance Sheet Location	Fair Value	Balance Sheet Location	Fair Value
Derivatives designated as hedging instruments:				
Interest rate contracts	Other assets	\$ 39,795	Other assets	\$ 37,305
Interest rate contracts	Other liabilities	540	Other liabilities	—
Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:				
Foreign currency contracts	Other assets	4,966	Other assets	487
Foreign currency contracts	Other liabilities	8,576	Other liabilities	19,120

Derivatives Designated as Hedging Instruments:

Changes in fair value of derivative contracts designated as cash flow hedging instruments are recognized in other comprehensive income ("OCI"). As of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the notional amount of interest rate contracts designated as cash flow hedging instruments was \$729.5 million and \$719.7 million, respectively. Derivatives designated as cash flow hedging instruments were evaluated and remained highly effective at June 30, 2023 and have remaining terms of 6 months to three years. The Company estimates that approximately \$18.3 million of net derivative gain included in OCI will be reclassified into earnings within the next 12 months.

PRA Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

The following tables summarize the effects of derivatives designated as cash flow hedging instruments on the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (amounts in thousands):

Derivatives designated as cash flow hedging instruments	Gain/(loss) recognized in OCI, net of tax			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Interest rate contracts	\$ 10,771	\$ 4,713	\$ 10,142	\$ 21,123

Location of gain/(loss) reclassified from OCI into income	Gain/(loss) reclassified from OCI into income			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Interest expense, net	\$ 6,670	\$ (1,468)	\$ 12,168	\$ (4,202)

During the three months ended June 30, 2023, the Company elected certain of the optional expedients in accordance with ASU 2021-01, "Reference Rate Reform (Topic 848): Overall" ("ASU 2021-01") to maintain cash flow hedge accounting for interest contracts with a combined notional amount of \$300.0 million.

Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments:

The Company enters into foreign currency contracts to economically hedge foreign currency re-measurement exposure related to certain balances denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the entity. Changes in fair value of derivative contracts not designated as hedging instruments are recognized in earnings. As of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the notional amount of foreign currency contracts was \$1,693.0 million and \$460.8 million, respectively.

The following table summarizes the effects of derivatives not designated as hedging instruments on the Company's Consolidated Income Statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (amounts in thousands):

Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments	Location of gain/(loss) recognized in income	Gain/(loss) recognized in income	
		Three Months Ended June 30,	
		2023	2022
Foreign currency contracts	Foreign exchange gain/(loss), net	(7,589)	32,859
Foreign currency contracts	Interest expense, net	631	(619)

Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments	Location of gain/(loss) recognized in income	Gain/(loss) recognized in income	
		Six Months Ended June 30,	
		2023	2022
Foreign currency contracts	Foreign exchange gain/(loss), net	\$ (15,287)	\$ 39,352
Foreign currency contracts	Interest expense, net	1,153	(951)

8. Fair Value:

As defined by ASC Topic 820, "Fair Value Measurement and Disclosures" ("ASC 820"), fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. ASC 820 requires the consideration of different input levels in the determination of fair value, as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities.
- Level 2: Observable inputs other than Level 1 quoted prices, such as quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and model-based valuation techniques for which all significant assumptions are observable in the market.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity. Level 3 assets and liabilities include financial instruments whose value is determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or

similar techniques, as well as instruments for which the determination of fair value requires significant management judgment or estimation.

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which a fair value measurement in its entirety falls is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

Financial Instruments Not Carried at Fair Value

In accordance with the disclosure requirements of ASC Topic 825, "Financial Instruments" ("ASC 825"), the table below summarizes fair value estimates for the Company's financial instruments that are not carried at fair value. The total of the fair values presented does not represent, and should not be construed to represent, the underlying value of the Company.

The carrying amounts in the table below were recorded in the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (amounts in thousands):

	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	
	Carrying Amount	Estimated Fair Value	Carrying Amount	Estimated Fair Value
Financial assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 111,375	\$ 111,375	\$ 83,376	\$ 83,376
Finance receivables, net	3,424,548	3,183,414	3,295,008	3,167,813
Financial liabilities:				
Interest-bearing deposits	99,318	99,318	112,992	112,992
Revolving lines of credit	1,262,277	1,262,277	1,060,251	1,060,251
Term loan	445,000	445,000	450,000	450,000
Senior Notes	1,046,000	913,620	650,000	580,433
Convertible Notes	—	—	345,000	341,926

Disclosure of the estimated fair values of financial instruments often requires the use of estimates. The carrying amount and estimates of the fair value of the Company's debt obligations outlined above do not include any related debt issuance costs associated with the debt obligations. The Company uses the following methods and assumptions to estimate the fair value of financial instruments:

Cash equivalents: The carrying amount approximates fair value due to the short-term nature of the instruments and the observable quoted prices for identical assets in active markets. Accordingly, the Company uses Level 1 inputs for its fair value estimates.

Finance receivables, net: The Company estimates the fair value of these receivables using proprietary pricing models that the Company utilizes to make portfolio acquisition decisions. Accordingly, the Company's fair value estimates use Level 3 inputs as there is little observable market data available and management is required to use significant judgment in its estimates.

Interest-bearing deposits: The carrying amount approximates fair value due to the short-term nature of the deposits and the observable quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets. Accordingly, the Company uses Level 2 inputs for its fair value estimates.

Revolving lines of credit: The carrying amount approximates fair value due to the short-term nature of the interest rate periods and the observable quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets. Accordingly, the Company uses Level 2 inputs for its fair value estimate.

Term loan: The carrying amount approximates fair value due to the short-term nature of the interest rate periods and the observable quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets. Accordingly, the Company uses Level 2 inputs for its fair value estimate.

Senior Notes and Convertible Notes: The fair value estimates for the Senior Notes and Convertible Notes incorporate quoted market prices obtained from secondary market broker quotes, which were derived from a variety of inputs including client orders, information from their pricing vendors, modeling software and actual trading prices when they occur. Accordingly, the Company uses Level 2 inputs for its fair value estimates.

Financial Instruments Carried at Fair Value

The carrying amounts in the following tables were measured at fair value on a recurring basis in the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (amounts in thousands):

	Fair Value Measurements as of June 30, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets:				
Government securities	\$ 62,740	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 62,740
Derivative contracts (recorded in Other assets)	—	44,761	—	44,761
Liabilities:				
Derivative contracts (recorded in Other liabilities)	—	9,116	—	9,116

	Fair Value Measurements as of December 31, 2022			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets:				
Government securities	\$ 66,813	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 66,813
Derivative contracts (recorded in Other assets)	—	37,792	—	37,792
Liabilities:				
Derivative contracts (recorded in Other liabilities)	—	19,120	—	19,120

Government securities: Fair value of the Company's investments in government securities is estimated using quoted market prices. Accordingly, the Company uses Level 1 inputs.

Derivative contracts: Fair value of derivative contracts is estimated using industry standard valuation models. These models project future cash flows and discount the future amounts to a present value using market-based observable inputs, including interest rate curves and other factors. Accordingly, the Company uses Level 2 inputs for its fair value estimates.

Investments measured using net asset value ("NAV")

Private equity funds: This class of investments consists of private equity funds that invest primarily in loans and securities, including single-family residential debt; corporate debt products; and financially-oriented, real-estate-rich and other operating companies in the Americas, Western Europe and Japan. These investments are subject to certain restrictions regarding transfers and withdrawals. The investments cannot be redeemed with the funds. Instead, the nature of the investments in this class is that distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the fund. The investments are expected to be returned through distributions as a result of liquidation of the funds' underlying assets over one to five years. The fair value of these private equity funds following the application of the NAV practical expedient was \$3.4 million and \$4.4 million as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

9. Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss:

Reclassifications out of accumulated other comprehensive loss for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, were as follows (amounts in thousands):

Gains/(losses) on cash flow hedges	Three Months Ended June 30,		Location in the Consolidated Income Statement
	2023	2022	
Interest rate swaps	\$ (6,670)	\$ (1,468)	Interest expense, net
Income tax effect of item above	1,618	344	Income tax expense/(benefit)
Total losses on cash flow hedges	<u>\$ (5,052)</u>	<u>\$ (1,124)</u>	

Gains/(losses) on cash flow hedges	Six Months Ended June 30,		Location in the Consolidated Income Statement
	2023	2022	
Interest rate swaps	\$ (12,168)	\$ (4,202)	Interest expense, net
Income tax effect of item above	2,914	908	Income tax expense/(benefit)
Total losses on cash flow hedges	<u>\$ (9,254)</u>	<u>\$ (3,294)</u>	

PRA Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

The following tables represent the changes in accumulated other comprehensive loss by component, after tax, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (amounts in thousands):

Three Months Ended June 30, 2023				
	Debt Securities Available-for-sale	Cash Flow Hedges	Currency Translation Adjustments	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss ⁽¹⁾
Balance at beginning of period	\$ (109)	\$ 22,973	\$ (379,594)	\$ (356,730)
Other comprehensive gain/(loss) before reclassifications	(80)	10,771	3,091	13,782
Reclassifications, net	—	(5,052)	—	(5,052)
Net current period other comprehensive gain/(loss)	(80)	5,719	3,091	8,730
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ (189)</u>	<u>\$ 28,692</u>	<u>\$ (376,503)</u>	<u>\$ (348,000)</u>

Three Months Ended June 30, 2022				
	Debt Securities Available-for-sale	Cash Flow Hedges	Currency Translation Adjustments	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss ⁽¹⁾
Balance at beginning of period	\$ (381)	\$ 13,209	\$ (256,537)	\$ (243,709)
Other comprehensive gain/(loss) before reclassifications	(242)	4,713	(109,707)	(105,236)
Reclassifications, net	—	1,124	—	1,124
Net current period other comprehensive gain/(loss)	(242)	5,837	(109,707)	(104,112)
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ (623)</u>	<u>\$ 19,046</u>	<u>\$ (366,244)</u>	<u>\$ (347,821)</u>

(1) Net of deferred taxes for unrealized (gains)/losses from cash flow hedges of \$(1.9) million and \$(1.4) million for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Six Months Ended June 30, 2023				
	Debt Securities Available-for-sale	Cash Flow Hedges	Currency Translation Adjustments	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss ⁽¹⁾
Balance at beginning of period	\$ (237)	\$ 27,804	\$ (375,493)	\$ (347,926)
Other comprehensive gain/(loss) before reclassifications	48	10,142	(1,010)	9,180
Reclassifications, net	—	(9,254)	—	(9,254)
Net current period other comprehensive gain/(loss)	48	888	(1,010)	(74)
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ (189)</u>	<u>\$ 28,692</u>	<u>\$ (376,503)</u>	<u>\$ (348,000)</u>

Six Months Ended June 30, 2022				
	Debt Securities Available-for-sale	Cash Flow Hedges	Currency Translation Adjustments	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss ⁽¹⁾
Balance at beginning of period	\$ (221)	\$ (5,371)	\$ (261,317)	\$ (266,909)
Other comprehensive gain/(loss) before reclassifications	(402)	21,123	(104,927)	(84,206)
Reclassifications, net	—	3,294	—	3,294
Net current period other comprehensive gain/(loss)	(402)	24,417	(104,927)	(80,912)
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ (623)</u>	<u>\$ 19,046</u>	<u>\$ (366,244)</u>	<u>\$ (347,821)</u>

(1) Net of deferred taxes for unrealized (gains)/losses from cash flow hedges of \$(9.5) million and \$(2.6) million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

10. Earnings per Share:

Basic EPS is computed by dividing net income available to common stockholders of PRA Group, Inc. by weighted average common shares outstanding. Diluted EPS is computed using the same components as basic EPS, with the denominator adjusted for the dilutive effect of the conversion spread of the Convertible Notes and nonvested share awards, if they are

PRA Group, Inc.
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

dilutive. There were no dilutive effects caused by the Convertible Notes since issuance through their retirement on June 1, 2023. Share-based awards that are contingent upon the attainment of performance goals are included in the computation of diluted EPS if the effect is dilutive. The dilutive effect of nonvested shares is computed using the treasury stock method, which assumes any proceeds that could be obtained upon the vesting of nonvested shares would be used to purchase common shares at the average market price for the period.

On February 25, 2022, the Company's Board of Directors approved a share repurchase program under which the Company is authorized to repurchase up to \$150.0 million of its common stock. We did not repurchase any common stock during the six months ended June 30, 2023. As of June 30, 2023, the Company had \$67.7 million remaining for share repurchases.

The following table provides a reconciliation between the computation of basic EPS and diluted EPS for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (amounts in thousands, except per share amounts):

	Three Months Ended June 30,					
	2023			2022		
	Net Loss Attributable to PRA Group, Inc.	Weighted Average Common Shares	EPS	Net Income Attributable to PRA Group, Inc.	Weighted Average Common Shares	EPS
Basic EPS	\$ (3,804)	39,190	\$ (0.10)	\$ 36,484	39,779	\$ 0.92
Dilutive effect of nonvested share awards		—	—		121	(0.01)
Diluted EPS	\$ (3,804)	39,190	\$ (0.10)	\$ 36,484	39,900	\$ 0.91

	Six Months Ended June 30,					
	2023			2022		
	Net Loss Attributable to PRA Group, Inc.	Weighted Average Common Shares	EPS	Net Income Attributable to PRA Group, Inc.	Weighted Average Common Shares	EPS
Basic EPS	\$ (62,433)	39,111	\$ (1.60)	\$ 76,456	40,278	\$ 1.90
Dilutive effect of nonvested share awards		—	—		324	(0.02)
Diluted EPS	\$ (62,433)	39,111	\$ (1.60)	\$ 76,456	40,602	\$ 1.88

There were no options outstanding, antidilutive or otherwise, as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

11. Income Taxes:

The Company accounts for income taxes in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") ASC Topic 740 "Income Taxes" ("ASC 740") as it relates to the provision for income taxes and uncertainty in income taxes. The guidance prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return.

At June 30, 2023, the tax years subject to examination by the major federal, state and international taxing jurisdictions are 2014 and subsequent years.

The Company intends for predominantly all international earnings to be indefinitely reinvested in its international operations; therefore, recording deferred tax liabilities for such unremitted earnings is not required. If international earnings were repatriated, the Company may need to accrue and pay taxes, although foreign tax credits and exemptions may be available to partially reduce U.S. income taxes. The amount of cash on hand related to international operations with indefinitely reinvested earnings was \$83.2 million and \$75.3 million as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

12. Commitments and Contingencies:

Employment Agreements:

The Company has entered into employment agreements with certain of its current and former U.S. executive officers, which expire on December 31, 2023. Such agreements provide for base salary payments as well as potential discretionary bonuses that consider the Company's overall performance against its short and long-term financial and strategic objectives. The agreements also contain customary confidentiality and non-compete provisions. At June 30, 2023, estimated future

compensation under these agreements was \$4.4 million. Outside the U.S., the Company has entered into employment agreements with certain employees pursuant to local country regulations. Generally, these agreements do not have expiration dates. As a result, it is impractical to estimate the amount of future compensation under these agreements. Accordingly, the future compensation under these agreements is not included in the \$4.4 million total above.

Forward Flow Agreements:

The Company is party to several forward flow agreements that allow for the purchase of nonperforming loans at pre-established prices. The maximum remaining amount to be purchased under forward flow agreements at June 30, 2023 was \$557.7 million.

Finance Receivables:

Certain agreements for the purchase of finance receivables portfolios contain provisions that may, in limited circumstances, require the Company to refund a portion or all of the collections subsequently received by the Company on particular accounts. The potential refunds as of the balance sheet date are not considered to be significant.

Litigation and Regulatory Matters:

The Company and its subsidiaries are from time to time subject to a variety of routine legal and regulatory claims, inquiries and proceedings and regulatory matters, most of which are incidental to the ordinary course of its business. The Company initiates lawsuits against customers and is occasionally countersued by them in such actions. Also, customers, either individually, as members of a class action, or through a governmental entity on behalf of customers, may initiate litigation against the Company in which they allege that the Company has violated a state or federal law in the process of collecting on an account. From time to time, other types of lawsuits are brought against the Company. Additionally, the Company receives subpoenas and other requests or demands for information from regulators or governmental authorities who are investigating the Company's debt collection activities.

The Company accrues for potential liability arising from legal proceedings and regulatory matters when it is probable that such liability has been incurred and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated. This determination is based upon currently available information for those proceedings in which the Company is involved, taking into account the Company's best estimate of such losses for those cases for which such estimates can be made. The Company's estimate involves significant judgment given the varying stages of the proceedings (including the fact that many of them are currently in preliminary stages), the number of unresolved issues in many of the proceedings (including issues regarding class certification and the scope of many of the claims), and the related uncertainty of the potential outcomes of these proceedings. In making determinations of the likely outcome of pending litigation, the Company considers many factors, including, but not limited to, the nature of the claim, the Company's experience with similar types of claims, the jurisdiction in which the matter is filed, input from outside legal counsel, the likelihood of resolving the matter through alternative mechanisms, the matter's current status and the damages sought or demands made. Accordingly, the Company's estimate will change from time to time, and actual losses could be more than the current estimate.

The Company believes that the estimate of the aggregate range of reasonably possible losses in excess of the amount accrued for its legal proceedings outstanding at June 30, 2023, where the range of loss can be estimated, was not material.

In certain legal proceedings, the Company may have recourse to insurance or third-party contractual indemnities to cover all or portions of its litigation expenses, judgments, or settlements. Loss estimates and accruals for potential liability related to legal proceedings are typically exclusive of potential recoveries, if any, under the Company's insurance policies or third-party indemnities.

As of June 30, 2023, there were no material developments in any of the legal proceedings disclosed in the Company's 2022 Form 10-K, or March 31, 2023 Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, and there were no new material legal proceedings during the six months ended June 30, 2023.

13. Recently Issued Accounting Standards:

Recently issued accounting standards not yet adopted:

The Company does not expect that any recently issued accounting pronouncements will have a material effect on its Consolidated Financial Statements.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

All references in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (this "Quarterly Report") to "PRA Group," "we," "our," "us," "the Company" or similar terms are to PRA Group, Inc. and its subsidiaries.

Forward-Looking Statements:

This Quarterly Report contains forward-looking statements as defined by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Statements other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements, including statements regarding overall cash collection trends, operating cost trends, liquidity and capital needs and other statements of expectations, beliefs, future plans, strategies and anticipated events or trends. Our results could differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements, or our forward-looking statements could be wrong, as a result of risks, uncertainties and assumptions, including the following:

- a deterioration in the economic or inflationary environment in the markets in which we operate;
- our inability to replace our portfolios of nonperforming loans with additional portfolios sufficient to operate efficiently and profitably and/or purchase nonperforming loans at appropriate prices;
- our inability to collect sufficient amounts on our nonperforming loans to fund our operations, including as a result of restrictions imposed by local, state, federal and international laws and regulations;
- changes in accounting standards and their interpretations;
- the recognition of significant decreases in our estimate of future recoveries on nonperforming loans;
- the impact of a disease outbreak, such as the COVID-19 pandemic, on the markets in which we operate and our inability to successfully manage the challenges associated with a disease outbreak, including epidemics, pandemics or similar widespread public health concerns;
- the occurrence of goodwill impairment charges;
- loss contingency accruals that are inadequate to cover actual losses;
- our inability to manage risks associated with our international operations;
- changes in local, state, federal or international laws or the interpretation of these laws, including tax, bankruptcy and collection laws;
- changes in the administrative practices of various bankruptcy courts;
- our inability to comply with existing and new regulations of the collection industry;
- investigations, reviews, or enforcement actions by governmental authorities, including the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau ("CFPB");
- our inability to comply with data privacy regulations such as the General Data Protection Regulation ("GDPR");
- adverse outcomes in pending litigation or administrative proceedings;
- our inability to retain, expand, renegotiate or replace our credit facilities and our inability to comply with the covenants under our financing arrangements;
- our inability to manage effectively our capital and liquidity needs, including as a result of changes in credit or capital markets;
- changes in interest or exchange rates;
- default by or failure of one or more of our counterparty financial institutions;
- disruptions of business operations caused by cybersecurity incidents or the underperformance or failure of information technology infrastructure, networks or communication systems; and
- the "Risk Factors" in Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 ("2022 Form 10-K") and in other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

You should assume that the information appearing in this Quarterly Report is accurate only as of the date it was issued. Our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects may have changed since that date. Except as required by law, we assume no obligation to publicly update or revise our forward-looking statements after the date of this Quarterly Report and you should not expect us to do so.

Frequently Used Terms

We may use the following terminology throughout this Quarterly Report:

- "Buybacks" refers to purchase price refunded by the seller due to the return of ineligible accounts.
- "Cash collections" refers to collections on our nonperforming loan portfolios.
- "Cash receipts" refers to cash collections on our nonperforming loan portfolios, fees and revenue recognized from our class action claims recovery service.
- "Change in expected recoveries" refers to the differences of actual recoveries received when compared to expected recoveries and the net present value of changes in estimated remaining collections.
- "Core" accounts or portfolios refer to accounts or portfolios that are nonperforming loans and are not in an insolvent status upon acquisition. These accounts are aggregated separately from insolvency accounts.
- "Estimated remaining collections" or "ERC" refers to the sum of all future projected cash collections on our nonperforming loan portfolios.
- "Finance receivables" or "receivables" refers to the negative allowance for expected recoveries recorded on our balance sheet as an asset.
- "Insolvency" accounts or portfolios refer to accounts or portfolios of nonperforming loans that are in an insolvent status when we purchase them and, as such, are purchased as a pool of insolvent accounts. These accounts include IVAs, Trust Deeds in the UK, Consumer Proposals in Canada and bankruptcy accounts in the U.S., Canada, Germany and the UK.
- "Negative allowance" refers to the present value of cash flows expected to be collected on our finance receivables.
- "Portfolio acquisitions" refers to all nonperforming loan portfolios added as a result of a purchase, but also includes portfolios added as a result of a business acquisition.
- "Portfolio purchases" refers to all nonperforming loan portfolios purchased in the normal course of business and excludes those added as a result of business acquisitions.
- "Portfolio income" reflects revenue recorded due to the passage of time using the effective interest rate calculated based on the purchase price of nonperforming loan portfolios and estimated remaining collections.
- "Purchase price" refers to the cash paid to a seller to acquire nonperforming loans.
- "Purchase price multiple" refers to the total estimated collections (as defined below) on our nonperforming loan portfolios divided by purchase price.
- "Recoveries" refers to cash collections plus buybacks and other adjustments.
- "Total estimated collections" or "TEC" refers to actual cash collections plus estimated remaining collections on our nonperforming loan portfolios.

Overview

We are a global financial and business services company with operations in the Americas, Europe and Australia. Our primary business is the purchase, collection and management of portfolios of nonperforming loans. We are headquartered in Norfolk, Virginia, and as of June 30, 2023, employed 3,145 full-time equivalents. Our shares of common stock are traded on the NASDAQ Global Select Market under the symbol "PRAA."

Executive Overview

For the three months ended June 30, 2023, we had:

- Total portfolio purchases of \$327.8 million.
- Total cash collections of \$419.3 million.
- Estimated remaining collections of \$5.9 billion.
- Cash efficiency ratio of 61.2%.
- Diluted earnings per share of \$(0.10).

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, we had:

- Total portfolio purchases of \$558.0 million.
- Total cash collections of \$830.6 million.
- Estimated remaining collections of \$5.9 billion.
- Cash efficiency ratio of 57.8%.
- Diluted earnings per share of \$(1.60).

We believe our cash forecast curves are appropriate given the information we have as of the date of this Quarterly Report. However, we continue to operate in an economic environment that includes elevated levels of inflation, rising interest rates, foreign exchange rate fluctuations, and concerns of a global recession. Given the continuing weak economic conditions, there may be some near-term pressure on cash collections. Note that factors that can cause near-term collections pressure are also typically the same factors that historically have led to more portfolio supply, as consumers struggle to manage and pay down their debt. We cannot predict the full extent to which these items will impact our business, results of operations and financial condition.

Results of Operations

The results of operations include the financial results of the Company and all of our subsidiaries. Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified for consistency with the current year presentation. The following table sets forth our Consolidated Income Statement amounts as a percentage of Total revenues for the periods indicated (dollars in thousands):

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,					For the Six Months Ended June 30,						
	2023		2022			2023		2022				
Revenues:												
Portfolio income	\$	184,290	88.1 %	\$	194,009	75.1 %	\$	372,532	102.1 %	\$	401,541	80.5 %
Changes in expected recoveries		21,136	10.1		56,567	21.9		(15,776)	(4.3)		86,481	17.3
Total portfolio revenue		205,426	98.2		250,576	97.0		356,756	97.8		488,022	97.8
Other revenue		3,810	1.8		7,686	3.0		7,950	2.2		10,845	2.2
Total revenues		209,236	100.0		258,262	100.0		364,706	100.0		498,867	100.0
Operating expenses:												
Compensation and employee services		65,788	31.4		74,137	28.7		148,191	40.6		145,233	29.1
Legal collection fees		9,551	4.6		9,554	3.7		18,389	5.0		20,427	4.1
Legal collection costs		21,522	10.3		17,746	6.9		45,467	12.5		34,303	6.9
Agency fees		17,677	8.4		14,826	5.8		35,055	9.6		32,214	6.5
Outside fees and services		18,262	8.7		27,493	10.6		43,206	11.9		46,871	9.4
Communication		10,117	4.8		9,528	3.7		20,644	5.7		22,111	4.4
Rent and occupancy		4,319	2.1		4,633	1.8		8,767	2.4		9,620	1.9
Depreciation and amortization		3,482	1.7		3,865	1.5		7,071	1.9		7,643	1.5
Other operating expenses		12,957	6.2		12,743	4.9		25,999	7.1		24,741	5.0
Total operating expenses		163,675	78.2		174,525	67.6		352,789	96.7		343,163	68.8
Income from operations		45,561	21.8		83,737	32.4		11,917	3.3		155,704	31.2
Other income and (expense):												
Interest expense, net		(43,022)	(20.6)		(31,562)	(12.2)		(81,305)	(22.3)		(63,310)	(12.8)
Foreign exchange gain, net		429	0.2		1,319	0.5		420	0.1		787	0.2
Other		(230)	(0.1)		(181)	(0.1)		(880)	(0.3)		(671)	(0.1)
Income/(loss) before income taxes		2,738	1.3		53,313	20.6		(69,848)	(19.2)		92,510	18.5
Income tax expense/(benefit)		1,578	0.8		14,177	5.5		(17,105)	(4.7)		18,756	3.7
Net income/(loss)		1,160	0.5		39,136	15.1		(52,743)	(14.5)		73,754	14.8
Adjustment for net income/(loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests		4,964	2.4		2,652	1.0		9,690	2.7		(2,702)	(0.5)
Net income/(loss) attributable to PRA Group, Inc.	\$	(3,804)	(1.9)%	\$	36,484	14.1 %	\$	(62,433)	(17.2)%	\$	76,456	15.3 %

Three Months Ended June 30, 2023 Compared To Three Months Ended June 30, 2022

Cash Collections

Cash collections for the periods indicated were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
Americas and Australia Core	\$ 220,886	\$ 244,377	\$ (23,491)	(9.6)%
Americas Insolvency	26,384	34,278	(7,894)	(23.0)
Europe Core	149,324	142,470	6,854	4.8
Europe Insolvency	22,725	22,935	(210)	(0.9)
Total cash collections	\$ 419,319	\$ 444,060	\$ (24,741)	(5.6)%
Cash collections adjusted ⁽¹⁾	\$ 419,319	\$ 441,697	\$ (22,378)	(5.1)%

(1) Cash collections adjusted refers to 2022 cash collections remeasured using 2023 exchange rates.

Cash collections were \$419.3 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$24.7 million, or 5.6%, compared to \$444.0 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease was primarily due to lower cash collections of \$33.1 million, or 23.9%, in U.S. call center and other collections, and lower cash collections of \$7.9 million, or 23.0%, in Americas Insolvency collections, both reflecting lower recent purchasing levels in recent years. U.S. legal cash collections decreased \$8.9 million, or 12.0%, reflecting the impact from the lower volume of accounts placed in the legal channel due to lower purchasing levels in recent years. These decreases were partially offset by an increase in Europe cash collections of \$6.6 million, or 4.0%, and an increase of \$18.5 million, or 58.6%, in cash collections in the Other Americas Core pools, both driven by higher recent purchases.

Revenues

Revenue generation for the periods indicated was as follows (amounts in thousands):

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
Portfolio income	\$ 184,290	\$ 194,009	\$ (9,719)	(5.0)%
Changes in expected recoveries	21,136	56,567	(35,431)	(62.6)
Total portfolio revenue	205,426	250,576	(45,150)	(18.0)
Other revenue	3,810	7,686	(3,876)	(50.4)
Total revenues	\$ 209,236	\$ 258,262	\$ (49,026)	(19.0)%

Total Portfolio Revenue

Total portfolio revenue was \$205.4 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$45.2 million, or 18.0%, compared to \$250.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease was largely driven by lower purchasing, lower levels of cash overperformance and an increase to the ERC of certain older pools during the three months ended June 30, 2022, that did not recur during the three months ended June 30, 2023.

Other Revenue

Other revenue was \$3.8 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$3.9 million compared to \$7.7 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease was primarily due to the timing of settlements in our claims processing company, Claims Compensation Bureau, LLC ("CCB").

Operating Expenses

Total operating expenses were \$163.7 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$10.8 million, or 6.2%, compared to \$174.5 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022.

Compensation and Employee Services

Compensation and employee services expenses were \$65.8 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$8.3 million, or 11.2%, compared to \$74.1 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease mainly reflects lower compensation accruals and lower healthcare expense.

Legal Collection Costs

Legal collection costs consist primarily of costs paid to courts where a lawsuit is filed for the purpose of attempting to collect on an account. These costs were \$21.5 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, an increase of \$3.8 million, or 21.5%, compared to \$17.7 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022. The increase reflects the higher volume of accounts in the legal channel in the U.S.

Agency Fees

Agency fees were \$17.7 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, an increase of \$2.9 million, or 19.6%, compared to \$14.8 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022. The increase is primarily due to the increase in cash collections in South America.

Outside Fees and Services

Outside fees and services expenses were \$18.3 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$9.2 million, or 33.5%, compared to \$27.5 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease was primarily due to higher corporate legal fees during the three months ended June 30, 2022.

Interest Expense, Net

Interest expense, net was \$43.0 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, an increase of \$11.4 million, or 36.3%, compared to \$31.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022, primarily reflecting a higher average debt balance and increased interest rates. Interest income increased \$4.1 million primarily as a result of the cash we received and invested from the issuance of our Senior Notes due 2028 ("2028 Notes"). We used substantially all of the net proceeds from our 2028 Notes to retire our Convertible Senior Notes due 2023 (the "2023 Notes"), which matured on June 1, 2023.

Interest expense, net consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
Interest on debt obligations and unused line fees	\$ 25,154	\$ 16,720	\$ 8,434	50.4 %
Interest on senior notes	18,165	9,906	8,259	83.4
Coupon interest on convertible notes	2,013	3,019	(1,006)	(33.3)
Amortization of loan fees and other loan costs	2,384	2,471	(87)	(3.5)
Interest income	(4,694)	(554)	(4,140)	747.3
Interest expense, net	<u>\$ 43,022</u>	<u>\$ 31,562</u>	<u>\$ 11,460</u>	<u>36.3 %</u>

Income Tax Expense/(Benefit)

Income tax expense was \$1.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$12.6 million, or 88.9%, compared to \$14.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2022. During the three months ended June 30, 2023, our effective tax rate was 57.6%, compared to 26.6% for the three months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease in income tax expense was primarily due to lower income before taxes during the three months ended June 30, 2023, which decreased by \$50.6 million, or 94.9%. The increase in our effective tax rate was primarily due to the timing of discrete items.

Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 Compared To Six Months Ended June 30, 2022

Cash Collections

Cash collections for the periods indicated were as follows (amounts in thousands):

	For the Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
Americas and Australia Core	\$ 448,846	\$ 514,661	\$ (65,815)	(12.8)%
Americas Insolvency	52,135	69,487	(17,352)	(25.0)
Europe Core	283,329	293,632	(10,303)	(3.5)
Europe Insolvency	46,293	47,260	(967)	(2.0)
Total cash collections	\$ 830,603	\$ 925,040	\$ (94,437)	(10.2)
Cash collections adjusted ⁽¹⁾	\$ 830,603	\$ 906,980	\$ (76,377)	(8.4)%

(1) Cash collections adjusted refers to 2022 cash collections remeasured using 2023 exchange rates.

Cash collections were \$830.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$94.4 million, or 10.2%, compared to \$925.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease was largely due to a decline of \$81.8 million, or 27.3%, in cash collections in U.S. call center and other collections, and lower cash collections of \$17.4 million, or 25.0%, in Americas Insolvency collections, both reflecting lower purchasing levels. U.S. legal cash collections decreased \$22.4 million, or 14.4%, reflecting the impact from the lower volume of accounts in the legal channel due to lower purchasing levels in recent periods. Europe collections decreased \$11.3 million, or 3.3%, due to the strengthening of the U.S. dollar, partially offset by higher levels of portfolio purchases in recent years. These decreases were partially offset by an increase in cash collections in the Other Americas Core pools of \$38.4 million, or 63.7%, due mainly to recent purchases.

Revenues

Revenue generation for the periods indicated was as follows (amounts in thousands):

	For the Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
Portfolio income	\$ 372,532	\$ 401,541	\$ (29,009)	(7.2)%
Changes in expected recoveries	(15,776)	86,481	(102,257)	(118.2)
Total portfolio revenue	356,756	488,022	(131,266)	(26.9)
Other revenue	7,950	10,845	(2,895)	(26.7)
Total revenues	\$ 364,706	\$ 498,867	\$ (134,161)	(26.9)%

Total Portfolio Revenue

Total portfolio revenue was \$356.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$131.2 million, or 26.9%, compared to \$488.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease was largely driven by lower purchasing, lower levels of cash overperformance and an increase to the ERC of certain older pools during the six months ended June 30, 2022, that did not recur during the six months ended June 30, 2023. Additionally, and primarily impacting the first quarter of 2023, we experienced a softer tax season than we had anticipated, with U.S. collections lower than our expectations, which then prompted a reduction in forward-looking ERC. This resulted in a negative \$31.1 million net present value adjustment for our U.S. Core portfolio, with nearly half of this adjustment related to the 2021 U.S. Core vintage. This vintage includes the cohort of customers whose accounts were charged-off in peak stimulus periods. We believe this effect, along with inflation and other macroeconomic factors, to be the drivers of the underperformance. In total, Europe overperformed our expectations by 7.0% during the six months ended June 30, 2023. This is a lower margin than we experienced in prior quarters, and given the uncertain economic conditions globally, we made fewer adjustments to the forward-looking ERC than in the prior year.

Other revenue

Other revenue was \$8.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$2.8 million compared to \$10.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease was primarily due to the timing of settlements in CCB.

Operating Expenses

Operating expenses were \$352.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, an increase of \$9.6 million, or 2.8%, compared to \$343.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022.

Compensation and Employee Services

Compensation and employee services expenses were \$148.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, an increase of \$3.0 million, or 2.1%, compared to \$145.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022. The increase mainly reflects higher severance expenses of \$7.5 million, partially offset by lower compensation accruals and a decrease in temporary labor and healthcare expenses.

Legal Collection Fees

Legal collection fees were \$18.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$2.0 million, or 9.8%, compared to \$20.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022. The impact from lower external legal cash collections in the U.S. was partially offset by higher costs in South America driven by higher cash collections.

Legal Collection Costs

Legal collection costs were \$45.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, an increase of \$11.2 million, or 32.7%, compared to \$34.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022. The increase reflects the higher volume of accounts in the legal channel.

Agency Fees

Agency fees were \$35.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, an increase of \$2.9 million, or 9.0%, compared to \$32.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022. The increase is primarily due to the increase in cash collections in South America.

Outside Fees and Services

Outside fees and services expenses were \$43.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$3.7 million, or 7.9%, compared to \$46.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease reflects lower corporate legal costs and lower consulting fees.

Interest Expense, Net

Interest expense, net was \$81.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, an increase of \$18.0 million, or 28.4%, compared to \$63.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022, primarily reflecting a higher average debt balance and increased interest rates. Interest income increased \$7.6 million primarily due to the cash we received and invested from the issuance of our 2028 Notes, substantially all of the net proceeds of which we used to retire our 2023 Notes.

Interest expense, net consisted of the following (amounts in thousands):

	For the Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
Interest on debt obligations and unused line fees	\$ 46,978	\$ 33,515	\$ 13,463	40.2 %
Interest on senior notes	33,238	19,813	13,425	67.8
Coupon interest on convertible notes	5,032	6,038	(1,006)	(16.7)
Amortization of loan fees and other loan costs	4,825	5,098	(273)	(5.4)
Interest income	(8,768)	(1,154)	(7,614)	659.8
Interest expense, net	<u>\$ 81,305</u>	<u>\$ 63,310</u>	<u>\$ 17,995</u>	<u>28.4 %</u>

Income Tax Expense/(Benefit)

Income tax benefit was \$17.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of \$35.9 million, or 191.0%, compared to income tax expense of \$18.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022. During the six months ended June 30, 2023, our effective tax rate was 24.5%, compared to 20.3% for the six months ended June 30, 2022. The decrease in income tax expense was primarily due to lower income before taxes during the six months ended June 30, 2023, which decreased \$162.3 million, or 175.5%. The increase in effective tax rate was mainly due to a change in total discrete items.

Supplemental Performance Data

Finance Receivables Portfolio Performance

We purchase portfolios of nonperforming loans from a variety of credit originators or acquire portfolios through business acquisitions and segregate them into two main portfolio segments; Core or Insolvency, based on the status of the account upon acquisition. In addition, the accounts are segregated into geographical regions based upon where the account was acquired. Ultimately, accounts are aggregated into annual pools based on portfolio segment, geography, and year of acquisition. Portfolios of accounts that were in an insolvency status at the time of acquisition are represented in the Insolvency tables below. All other acquisitions of portfolios of accounts are included in our Core portfolio tables as represented below. Once an account is initially segregated, it is not later transferred from an Insolvency pool to a Core pool or vice versa, and the account continues to be accounted for as originally segregated regardless of any future changes in operational status. Specifically, if a Core account files for bankruptcy or insolvency protection after acquisition, we adjust our collection practices to comply with any respective bankruptcy or insolvency rules or policies; however, the account remains in the Core pool. In the event an insolvency account is dismissed from its bankruptcy or insolvency status whether voluntarily or involuntarily, we are typically free to pursue alternative collection activities; however, the account remains in the Insolvency pool.

The purchase price multiple represents our estimate of total cash collections over the original purchase price of the portfolio. Purchase price multiples can vary over time due to a variety of factors, including pricing competition, supply levels, paper type, age of the accounts acquired, mix of portfolios purchased, costs to collect, expected returns and changes in operational efficiency. For example, increased pricing due to elevated levels of competition or supply constraints negatively impacts purchase price multiples as we pay more to buy similar portfolios of nonperforming loans.

Further, there is a direct relationship between the price we pay for a portfolio, the purchase price multiple and the effective interest rate of the pool. When we pay more for a portfolio, the purchase price multiple and effective interest rates are generally lower. The opposite tends to occur when we pay less for a portfolio. Certain types of accounts have lower collection costs, and we generally pay more for these types of accounts, resulting in a lower purchase price multiple, while realizing similar net income margins when compared with other portfolio purchases. Within a given portfolio type, to the extent that lower purchase price multiples are the result of more competitive pricing, this will generally lead to lower profitability. As portfolio pricing becomes more favorable on a relative basis, our profitability will tend to increase. Profitability within given Core portfolio types may also be impacted by the age and quality of the accounts, which impact the cost to collect those accounts. Fresher accounts, for example, typically carry lower associated collection costs, while older accounts and lower balance accounts typically carry higher costs and, as a result, require higher purchase price multiples to achieve the same net profitability as fresher paper.

Revenue recognition is driven by estimates of the amount and timing of future cash collections. We record new portfolio acquisitions at the purchase price, which reflects the amount we expect to collect discounted at an effective interest rate. During the year of acquisition, portfolios are aggregated into annual pools, and the blended effective interest rate will change to reflect new buying and new cash flow estimates until the end of the year. At that time, the purchase price amount is fixed at the aggregated amounts paid to acquire the portfolio, the effective interest rate is fixed at the amount we expect to collect, discounted at the rate to equate purchase price to the recovery estimate, and the currency rates are fixed for purposes of comparability in future periods. Depending on the level of performance and expected future impacts from our operations, we may update ERC and TEC levels based on the results of our cash forecasting with the correlating adjustment to the purchase price multiple. We follow an established process to evaluate ERC. During the first years following purchase, we typically do not adjust our purchase price multiples. Following the initial years, as we gain collection experience and confidence with a pool of accounts, we may begin to increase our purchase price multiples. Over time, our TEC has often increased as pools have aged resulting in the ratio of TEC to purchase price for any given year of buying to gradually increase. Thus, all factors being equal in terms of pricing, one would typically tend to see a higher collection to purchase price ratio from a pool of accounts that was six years from acquisition than a pool that was just two years from acquisition.

The numbers presented in the following tables represent gross cash collections and do not reflect any costs to collect; therefore, they may not represent relative profitability. Due to all of the factors described above, readers should be cautious when making comparisons of purchase price multiples among periods and between types of categories of portfolio segments and related geographies.

**Purchase Price Multiples
as of June 30, 2023**
Amounts in thousands

Purchase Period	Purchase Price ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Total Estimated Collections ⁽⁴⁾	Estimated Remaining Collections ⁽⁵⁾	Current Purchase Price Multiple	Original Purchase Price Multiple ⁽⁶⁾
Americas and Australia Core					
1996-2012	\$ 1,541,896	\$ 4,801,032	\$ 35,742	311%	238%
2013	390,826	908,961	15,139	233%	211%
2014	404,117	875,120	23,495	217%	204%
2015	443,114	898,649	41,331	203%	205%
2016	455,767	1,075,028	75,099	236%	201%
2017	532,851	1,196,768	121,179	225%	193%
2018	653,975	1,463,790	175,567	224%	202%
2019	581,476	1,292,608	228,655	222%	206%
2020	435,668	947,717	266,397	218%	213%
2021	435,846	779,861	454,830	179%	191%
2022	406,082	717,643	565,409	177%	179%
2023	290,363	543,178	521,588	187%	187%
Subtotal	6,571,981	15,500,355	2,524,431		
Americas Insolvency					
1996-2012	1,038,223	2,146,538	141	207%	165%
2013	227,834	355,648	71	156%	133%
2014	148,420	218,724	198	147%	124%
2015	63,170	87,934	144	139%	125%
2016	91,442	117,589	300	129%	123%
2017	275,257	356,042	2,196	129%	125%
2018	97,879	136,240	7,243	139%	127%
2019	123,077	168,530	31,391	137%	128%
2020	62,130	90,253	37,232	145%	136%
2021	55,187	73,503	41,973	133%	136%
2022	33,442	46,367	39,066	139%	139%
2023	27,890	37,711	36,646	135%	135%
Subtotal	2,243,951	3,835,079	196,601		
Total Americas and Australia	8,815,932	19,335,434	2,721,032		
Europe Core					
2012	20,409	44,201	—	217%	187%
2013	20,334	27,152	1	134%	119%
2014 ⁽¹⁾	773,811	2,376,921	364,157	307%	208%
2015	411,340	728,356	141,410	177%	160%
2016	333,090	569,221	174,415	171%	167%
2017	252,174	358,126	111,139	142%	144%
2018	341,775	542,585	211,437	159%	148%
2019	518,610	811,906	359,355	157%	152%
2020	324,119	557,541	280,147	172%	172%
2021	412,411	696,596	453,152	169%	170%
2022	359,447	579,891	512,047	161%	162%
2023	229,639	380,036	367,155	165%	165%
Subtotal	3,997,159	7,672,532	2,974,415		
Europe Insolvency					
2014 ⁽¹⁾	10,876	18,759	—	172%	129%
2015	18,973	29,137	29	154%	139%
2016	39,338	57,203	879	145%	130%
2017	39,235	51,448	2,859	131%	128%
2018	44,908	52,496	7,939	117%	123%
2019	77,218	111,099	27,995	144%	130%
2020	105,440	156,603	56,480	149%	129%
2021	53,230	71,526	39,592	134%	134%
2022	44,604	60,962	52,786	137%	137%
2023	14,903	20,194	19,764	136%	136%
Subtotal	448,725	629,427	208,323		
Total Europe	4,445,884	8,301,959	3,182,738		
Total PRA Group	\$ 13,261,816	\$ 27,637,393	\$ 5,903,770		

(1) Includes finance receivables portfolios that were acquired through the acquisition of Aktiv Kapital AS in 2014 (as described in our 2022 Form 10-K).

(2) Includes the acquisition date finance receivables portfolios that were acquired through our business acquisitions.

(3) Non-U.S. amounts are presented at the exchange rate at the end of the year in which the portfolio was purchased. In addition, any purchase price adjustments that occur throughout the life of the portfolio are presented at the year-end exchange rate for the respective year of purchase.

(4) Non-U.S. amounts are presented at the year-end exchange rate for the respective year of purchase.

(5) Non-U.S. amounts are presented at the June 30, 2023 exchange rate.

(6) The Original Purchase Price Multiple represents the purchase price multiple at the end of the year of acquisition.

Portfolio Financial Information
Year-to-date as of June 30, 2023
Amounts in thousands

Purchase Period	Cash Collections ⁽²⁾	Portfolio Income ⁽²⁾	Changes in Expected Recoveries ⁽²⁾	Total Portfolio Revenue ⁽²⁾	Net Finance Receivables as of June 30, 2023 ⁽³⁾
Americas and Australia Core					
1996-2012	\$ 9,407	\$ 5,726	\$ 2,165	\$ 7,891	\$ 8,736
2013	5,018	2,074	1,691	3,765	6,184
2014	6,072	2,647	1,592	4,239	8,721
2015	7,298	4,546	(1,742)	2,804	16,768
2016	12,881	8,924	(2,923)	6,001	24,568
2017	24,012	14,002	(7,329)	6,673	50,764
2018	51,716	21,384	1,099	22,483	96,987
2019	62,005	27,748	(3,330)	24,418	123,803
2020	71,291	31,280	(6,902)	24,378	148,339
2021	76,537	43,081	(28,614)	14,467	240,168
2022	101,232	51,627	959	52,586	339,760
2023	21,377	12,774	3,748	16,522	285,203
Subtotal	448,846	225,813	(39,586)	186,227	1,350,001
Americas Insolvency					
1996-2012	400	145	258	403	—
2013	142	71	71	142	—
2014	245	148	51	199	—
2015	178	69	44	113	74
2016	451	82	138	220	249
2017	2,978	291	680	971	1,963
2018	8,083	780	(1,051)	(271)	6,851
2019	15,448	1,902	531	2,433	29,200
2020	10,026	2,334	561	2,895	32,162
2021	9,004	2,508	614	3,122	34,969
2022	4,115	1,997	270	2,267	30,625
2023	1,065	795	300	1,095	27,709
Subtotal	52,135	11,122	2,467	13,589	163,802
Total Americas and Australia	500,981	236,935	(37,119)	199,816	1,513,803
Europe Core					
2012	365	—	365	365	—
2013	181	—	181	181	—
2014 ⁽¹⁾	55,192	35,710	7,687	43,397	102,679
2015	17,749	8,435	275	8,710	77,966
2016	15,146	7,950	(274)	7,676	102,601
2017	10,432	3,863	(734)	3,129	76,915
2018	21,311	7,788	1,290	9,078	140,472
2019	38,976	12,329	9,440	21,769	246,350
2020	29,367	11,374	(96)	11,278	172,695
2021	37,411	17,015	(4,298)	12,717	273,361
2022	44,445	17,762	(207)	17,555	320,550
2023	12,754	4,091	2,628	6,719	222,815
Subtotal	283,329	126,317	16,257	142,574	1,736,404
Europe Insolvency					
2014 ⁽¹⁾	128	—	128	128	—
2015	256	18	157	175	26
2016	875	149	214	363	651
2017	2,461	162	491	653	2,663
2018	3,909	397	(82)	315	7,290
2019	9,275	1,401	543	1,944	24,764
2020	15,653	2,559	3,104	5,663	50,125
2021	7,343	1,907	187	2,094	33,095
2022	5,969	2,386	143	2,529	40,826
2023	424	301	201	502	14,901
Subtotal	46,293	9,280	5,086	14,366	174,341
Total Europe	329,622	135,597	21,343	156,940	1,910,745
Total PRA Group	\$ 830,603	\$ 372,532	\$ (15,776)	\$ 356,756	\$ 3,424,548

- (1) Includes finance receivables portfolios that were acquired through the acquisition of Aktiv Kapital AS in 2014 (as described in our 2022 Form 10-K).
- (2) Non-U.S. amounts are presented using the average exchange rates during the current reporting period.
- (3) Non-U.S. amounts are presented at the June 30, 2023 exchange rate.

Cash Collections by Year, By Year of Purchase ⁽¹⁾
Year-to-date as of June 30, 2023
Amounts in millions

Purchase Period	Purchase Price (5)(6)	Cash Collections													Total
		1996-2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Americas and Australia Core															
1996-2012	\$ 1,541.9	\$ 2,962.4	\$ 554.9	\$ 412.5	\$ 280.3	\$ 178.9	\$ 118.1	\$ 83.8	\$ 62.9	\$ 41.5	\$ 29.9	\$ 23.5	\$ 9.4	\$ 4,758.1	
2013	390.8	—	101.6	247.9	194.0	120.8	78.9	56.5	36.9	23.2	16.7	12.5	5.0	894.0	
2014	404.1	—	—	92.7	253.5	170.3	114.2	82.2	55.3	31.9	22.3	15.0	6.1	843.5	
2015	443.1	—	—	—	117.0	228.4	185.9	126.6	83.6	57.2	34.9	19.5	7.3	860.4	
2016	455.8	—	—	—	—	138.7	256.5	194.6	140.6	105.9	74.2	38.4	12.9	961.8	
2017	532.9	—	—	—	—	—	107.3	278.7	256.5	192.5	130.0	76.3	24.0	1,065.3	
2018	654.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	122.7	361.9	337.7	239.9	146.1	51.7	1,260.0	
2019	581.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	143.8	349.0	289.8	177.7	62.0	1,022.3	
2020	435.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132.9	284.3	192.0	71.3	680.5	
2021	435.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85.0	177.3	76.5	338.8	
2022	406.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.7	101.2	168.9	
2023	290.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.4	21.4	
Subtotal	6,572.2	2,962.4	656.5	753.1	844.8	837.1	860.9	945.1	1,141.5	1,271.8	1,207.0	946.0	448.8	12,875.0	
Americas Insolvency															
1996-2012	1,038.2	1,021.6	417.3	338.8	208.3	105.4	37.7	8.3	3.9	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.4	2,146.5	
2013	227.8	—	52.5	82.6	81.7	63.4	47.8	22.0	2.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	355.6	
2014	148.4	—	—	37.1	50.9	44.3	37.4	28.8	15.8	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	218.5	
2015	63.2	—	—	—	3.4	17.9	20.1	19.8	16.7	7.9	1.3	0.6	0.2	87.9	
2016	91.4	—	—	—	—	18.9	30.4	25.1	19.9	14.4	7.4	1.8	0.5	118.4	
2017	275.3	—	—	—	—	—	49.1	97.3	80.9	58.8	44.0	20.8	3.0	353.9	
2018	97.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.7	27.4	30.5	31.6	24.6	8.1	128.9	
2019	123.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.5	31.4	39.1	37.8	15.4	137.2	
2020	62.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	16.1	20.4	10.0	53.0	
2021	55.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.6	17.9	9.0	31.5	
2022	33.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	4.1	7.3	
2023	27.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	
Subtotal	2,243.9	1,021.6	469.8	458.5	344.3	249.9	222.5	208.0	181.0	155.3	147.4	129.4	52.1	3,639.8	
Total Americas and Australia	8,816.1	3,984.0	1,126.3	1,211.6	1,189.1	1,087.0	1,083.4	1,153.1	1,322.5	1,427.1	1,354.4	1,075.4	500.9	16,514.8	
Europe Core															
2012	20.4	11.6	9.0	5.6	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.4	40.8	
2013	20.3	—	7.1	8.5	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	24.8	
2014 ⁽²⁾	773.8	—	—	153.2	292.0	246.4	220.8	206.3	172.9	149.8	149.3	122.2	55.2	1,768.1	
2015	411.3	—	—	—	45.8	100.3	86.2	80.9	66.1	54.3	51.4	40.7	17.7	543.4	
2016	333.1	—	—	—	—	40.4	78.9	72.6	58.0	48.3	46.7	36.9	15.1	396.9	
2017	252.2	—	—	—	—	—	17.9	56.0	44.1	36.1	34.8	25.2	10.4	224.5	
2018	341.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.3	88.7	71.3	69.1	50.7	21.3	325.4	
2019	518.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.0	125.7	121.4	89.8	39.0	423.9	
2020	324.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.3	91.7	69.1	29.4	222.5	
2021	412.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.5	89.9	37.4	175.8	
2022	359.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.9	44.4	78.3	
2023	229.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.8	12.8	
Subtotal	3,997.1	11.6	16.1	167.3	343.4	390.6	407.0	443.4	480.2	519.7	614.8	559.8	283.3	4,237.2	
Europe Insolvency															
2014 ⁽²⁾	10.9	—	—	—	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.6	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	17.0	
2015	19.0	—	—	—	3.0	4.4	5.0	4.8	3.9	2.9	1.6	0.7	0.3	26.6	
2016	39.3	—	—	—	—	6.2	12.7	12.9	10.7	8.0	6.0	2.7	0.9	60.1	
2017	39.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	7.9	9.2	9.8	9.4	6.5	2.5	46.5	
2018	44.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	8.4	10.3	11.7	9.8	3.9	44.7	
2019	77.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	21.1	23.9	21.0	9.3	80.3	
2020	105.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.1	34.7	34.1	15.7	90.6	
2021	53.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	14.4	7.3	27.2	
2022	44.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.5	6.0	10.5	
2023	14.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	
Subtotal	448.6	—	—	—	7.3	14.5	22.1	28.8	38.8	59.0	93.1	93.9	46.4	403.9	
Total Europe	4,445.7	11.6	16.1	167.3	350.7	405.1	429.1	472.2	519.0	578.7	707.9	653.7	329.7	4,641.1	
Total PRA Group	\$ 13,261.8	\$ 3,995.6	\$ 1,142.4	\$ 1,378.9	\$ 1,539.8	\$ 1,492.1	\$ 1,512.5	\$ 1,625.3	\$ 1,841.5	\$ 2,005.8	\$ 2,062.3	\$ 1,729.1	\$ 830.6	\$ 21,155.9	

(1) Non-U.S. amounts are presented using the average exchange rates during the cash collection period.

(2) Includes finance receivables portfolios that were acquired through the acquisition of Aktiv Kapital AS in 2014 (as described in our 2022 Form 10-K).

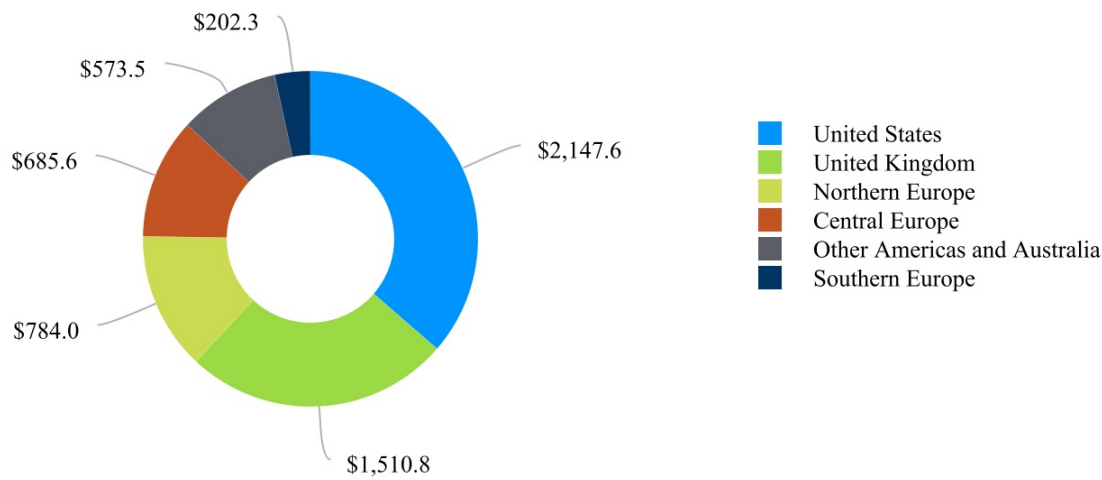
(3) Includes the nonperforming loan portfolios that were acquired through our business acquisitions.

(4) Non-U.S. amounts are presented at the exchange rate at the end of the year in which the portfolio was purchased. In addition, any purchase price adjustments that occur throughout the life of the pool are presented at the year-end exchange rate for the respective year of purchase.

Estimated Remaining Collections

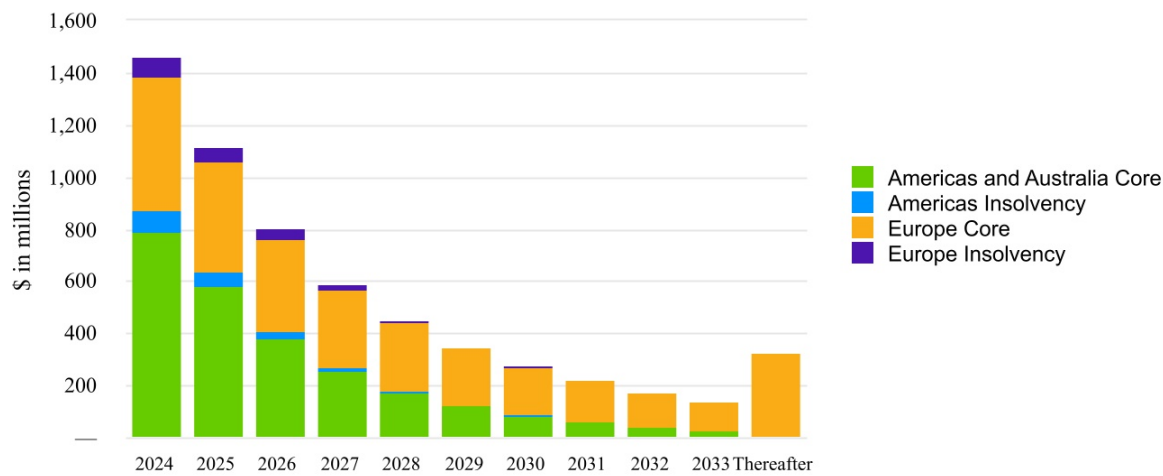
The following chart shows our ERC of \$5,903.8 million at June 30, 2023 by geographical region (amounts in millions).

ERC by Geographical Region



The following chart shows our ERC by year for the 12 month periods ending June 30 in each of the years presented below. The forecast amounts reflect our estimate at June 30, 2023 of how much we expect to collect on our portfolios. These estimates are translated to U.S. dollars at the June 30, 2023 exchange rate.

ERC by Year



The following table displays our ERC by year for the 12 month periods ending June 30 in each of the years presented below, by year, by geography as of June 30, 2023 (amounts in thousands).

ERC By Year, By Geography					
	Americas and Australia Core	Americas Insolvency	Europe Core	Europe Insolvency	Total
2024	\$ 792,577	\$ 82,834	\$ 510,595	\$ 77,190	\$ 1,463,196
2025	580,633	54,370	424,304	56,380	1,115,687
2026	378,940	32,775	353,408	36,217	801,340
2027	253,996	17,552	299,477	21,052	592,077
2028	175,542	7,915	256,456	10,704	450,617
2029	122,563	1,138	220,835	4,527	349,063
2030	86,576	17	186,025	1,108	273,726
2031	61,573	—	157,052	272	218,897
2032	41,917	—	133,970	229	176,116
2033	27,147	—	111,893	191	139,231
Thereafter	2,967	—	320,400	453	323,820
	<u>\$ 2,524,431</u>	<u>\$ 196,601</u>	<u>\$ 2,974,415</u>	<u>\$ 208,323</u>	<u>\$ 5,903,770</u>

Seasonality

Customer payment patterns in all of the countries in which we operate can be affected by seasonal employment trends, income tax refunds, and holiday spending habits. Typically cash collections in the Americas tend to be higher in the first half of the year due to the high volume of income tax refunds received by individuals in the U.S., and trend lower as the year progresses. In the first quarter of 2023 and the first half of 2022, this seasonal trend was not as pronounced.

Cash Collections

The following table displays our quarterly cash collections by geography and portfolio type for the periods indicated (amounts in thousands).

Cash Collections by Geography and Type								
	2023		2022				2021	
	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3
Americas and Australia Core	\$ 220,886	\$ 227,960	\$ 205,619	\$ 225,775	\$ 244,377	\$ 270,284	\$ 257,705	\$ 276,691
Americas Insolvency	26,384	25,751	27,971	31,911	34,278	35,209	36,851	37,464
Europe Core	149,324	134,005	134,016	132,072	142,470	151,162	155,853	151,625
Europe Insolvency	22,725	23,568	24,051	22,586	22,935	24,325	23,262	22,574
Total Cash Collections	<u>\$ 419,319</u>	<u>\$ 411,284</u>	<u>\$ 391,657</u>	<u>\$ 412,344</u>	<u>\$ 444,060</u>	<u>\$ 480,980</u>	<u>\$ 473,671</u>	<u>\$ 488,354</u>

The following table provides additional details on the composition of our Core cash collections for the periods indicated (amounts in thousands).

Cash Collections by Source - Core Portfolios Only								
	2023		2022				2021	
	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3
Call Center and Other Collections	\$ 231,183	\$ 236,415	\$ 216,182	\$ 235,832	\$ 260,764	\$ 291,266	\$ 283,606	\$ 298,717
External Legal Collections	53,439	54,934	48,925	49,243	50,996	55,179	55,760	54,445
Internal Legal Collections	85,588	70,616	74,528	72,772	75,087	75,001	74,192	75,154
Total Core Cash Collections	<u>\$ 370,210</u>	<u>\$ 361,965</u>	<u>\$ 339,635</u>	<u>\$ 357,847</u>	<u>\$ 386,847</u>	<u>\$ 421,446</u>	<u>\$ 413,558</u>	<u>\$ 428,316</u>

Collections Productivity (U.S. Portfolio)

The following table displays a collections productivity measure for our U.S. Portfolios for the periods indicated.

Cash Collections per Collector Hour Paid U.S. Portfolio

	Call center and other cash collections ⁽¹⁾				
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
First Quarter	\$ 207	\$ 261	\$ 279	\$ 172	\$ 139
Second Quarter	199	226	270	263	139
Third Quarter	—	210	242	246	124
Fourth Quarter	—	186	232	204	128

(1) Represents total cash collections less internal legal cash collections, external legal cash collections, and insolvency cash collections from trustee-administered accounts.

Cash Efficiency Ratio

The following table displays our cash efficiency ratio for the periods indicated.

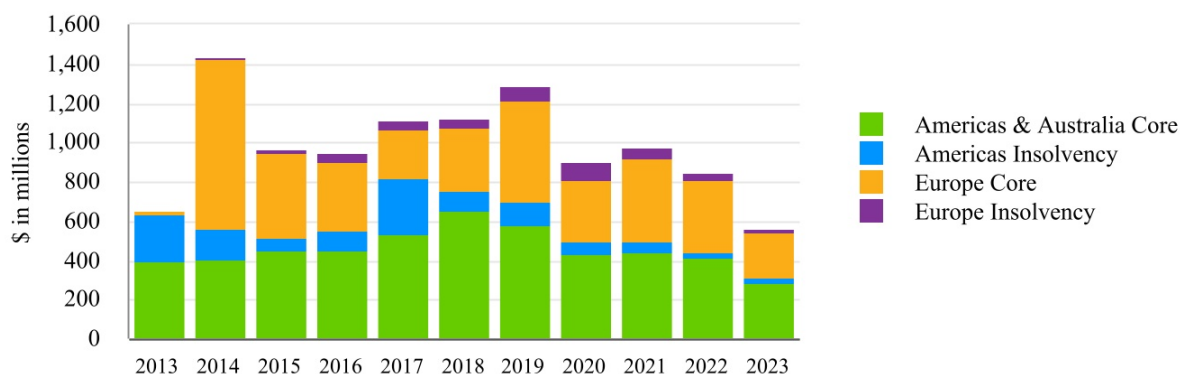
	Cash Efficiency Ratio ⁽¹⁾				
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
First Quarter	54.3%	65.1%	68.0%	61.5%	59.2%
Second Quarter	61.2	61.3	66.8	68.7	60.4
Third Quarter	—	58.4	62.4	65.6	60.2
Fourth Quarter	—	58.6	63.5	61.9	59.7
Full Year	—	61.0	65.3	64.5	59.9

(1) Calculated by dividing cash receipts less operating expenses by cash receipts.

Portfolio Acquisitions

The following graph shows the purchase price of our portfolios by year since 2013. It also includes the acquisition date of nonperforming loan portfolios that were acquired through our business acquisitions. The 2023 total represents portfolio acquisitions through the six months ended June 30, 2023 while the prior year totals are for the full year.

Portfolio Acquisitions by Year *



* 2014 includes portfolios acquired in connection with the acquisition of Aktiv Kapital AS in 2014 (as described in our 2022 Form 10-K).

The following table displays our quarterly portfolio acquisitions for the periods indicated (amounts in thousands).

	Portfolio Acquisitions by Geography and Type							
	2023		2022				2021	
	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3
Americas and Australia Core	\$ 171,440	\$ 116,867	\$ 118,581	\$ 100,780	\$ 99,962	\$ 90,639	\$ 90,263	\$ 162,451
Americas Insolvency	12,189	15,701	8,967	8,988	6,369	9,118	21,183	9,878
Europe Core	136,834	90,454	140,011	59,426	123,814	38,764	60,430	212,194
Europe Insolvency	7,296	7,203	20,535	13,910	1,202	8,929	29,820	7,424
Total Portfolio Acquisitions	\$ 327,759	\$ 230,225	\$ 288,094	\$ 183,104	\$ 231,347	\$ 147,450	\$ 201,696	\$ 391,947

Portfolio Acquisitions by Stratification (U.S. Only)

The following table categorizes our quarterly U.S. portfolio acquisitions for the periods indicated into major asset type and delinquency category. Since our inception in 1996, we have acquired nearly 61 million customer accounts in the U.S. (amounts in thousands).

U.S Portfolio Acquisitions by Major Asset Type															
	2023				2022										
	Q2		Q1		Q4		Q3		Q2						
Major Credit Cards	\$	41,605	28.5 %	\$	13,234	12.1 %	\$	10,242	11.7 %	\$	10,236	15.8 %	\$	20,673	26.7 %
Private Label Credit Cards		76,306	52.4		66,652	60.9		60,380	69.0		44,727	68.8		52,368	67.4
Consumer Finance		26,809	18.4		28,051	25.6		16,366	18.7		9,396	14.4		2,062	2.7
Auto Related		1,012	0.7		1,481	1.4		515	0.6		630	1.0		2,443	3.2
Total	\$	145,732	100.0 %	\$	109,418	100.0 %	\$	87,503	100.0 %	\$	64,989	100.0 %	\$	77,546	100.0 %

U.S. Portfolio Acquisitions by Delinquency Category										
	2023				2022					
	Q2		Q1		Q4		Q3		Q2	
Fresh ⁽¹⁾	\$ 89,767	67.2 %	\$ 70,053	74.8 %	\$ 55,117	70.2 %	\$ 30,510	54.5 %	\$ 28,235	39.7 %
Primary ⁽²⁾	5,378	4.0	3,863	4.1	511	0.7	587	1.0	369	0.5
Secondary ⁽³⁾	25,800	19.3	17,789	19.0	21,620	27.5	19,886	35.5	28,148	39.5
Other ⁽⁴⁾	12,598	9.5	2,012	2.1	1,288	1.6	5,018	9.0	14,425	20.3
Total Core	133,543	100.0 %	93,717	100.0 %	78,536	100.0 %	56,001	100.0 %	71,177	100.0 %
Insolvency	12,189		15,701		8,967		8,988		6,369	
Total	\$ 145,732		\$ 109,418		\$ 87,503		\$ 64,989		\$ 77,546	

- (1) Fresh accounts are typically past due 120 to 270 days, charged-off by the credit originator and sold prior to any post-charge-off collection activity.
(2) Primary accounts are typically 240 to 450 days past due, charged-off and have been previously placed with one contingent fee servicer.
(3) Secondary accounts are typically 360 to 630 days past due, charged-off and have been previously placed with two contingent fee servicers.
(4) Other accounts are 480 days or more past due, charged-off and have previously been worked by three or more contingent fee servicers.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We report our financial results in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). However, our management uses certain non-GAAP financial measures, including adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("Adjusted EBITDA"), to evaluate our operating and financial performance as well as to set performance goals. We present Adjusted EBITDA because we consider it an important supplemental measure of operations and financial performance. Our management believes Adjusted EBITDA helps provide enhanced period-to-period comparability of operations and financial performance, as it excludes certain items whose fluctuations from period to period do not necessarily correspond to changes in the operations of our business, and is useful to investors as other companies in the industry report

similar financial measures. Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered as an alternative to net income determined in accordance with GAAP. In addition, our calculation of Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to the calculation of similarly titled measures presented by other companies.

Adjusted EBITDA is calculated starting with our GAAP financial measure, net income attributable to PRA Group, Inc., and is adjusted for:

- income tax expense (or less income tax benefit);
- foreign exchange loss (or less foreign exchange gain);
- interest expense, net (or less interest income, net);
- other expense (or less other income);
- depreciation and amortization;
- net income attributable to noncontrolling interests; and
- recoveries applied to negative allowance less changes in expected recoveries.

The following table is a reconciliation of net income as reported in accordance with GAAP to Adjusted EBITDA for the last 12 months ("LTM") as of June 30, 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2022 (amounts in thousands):

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures		
	LTM June 30, 2023	For the Year Ended December 31, 2022
Net income/(loss) attributable to PRA Group, Inc.	\$ (21,740)	\$ 117,147
<u>Adjustments:</u>		
Income tax expense	926	36,787
Foreign exchange gains	(618)	(985)
Interest expense, net	148,672	130,677
Other expense ⁽¹⁾	1,534	1,325
Depreciation and amortization	14,671	15,243
Adjustment for net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	13,243	851
Recoveries applied to negative allowance less Changes in expected recoveries	836,629	805,942
Adjusted EBITDA	<u>\$ 993,317</u>	<u>\$ 1,106,987</u>

(1) Other expense reflects non-operating related activity.

Additionally, we evaluate our business using certain ratios that use Adjusted EBITDA, including Debt to Adjusted EBITDA, which is calculated by dividing borrowings by Adjusted EBITDA. The following table reflects our ratios of Debt to Adjusted EBITDA for the LTM as of June 30, 2023 and for the year ended December 31, 2022 (amounts in thousands):

Debt to Adjusted EBITDA		
	LTM June 30, 2023	For the Year Ended December 31, 2022
Borrowings	\$ 2,739,667	\$ 2,494,858
Adjusted EBITDA	993,317	1,106,987
Debt to Adjusted EBITDA	2.76 x	2.25 x

Liquidity and Capital Resources

We actively manage our liquidity to help provide access to sufficient funding to meet our business needs and financial obligations.

Sources of Liquidity

Cash and cash equivalents. As of June 30, 2023, cash and cash equivalents totaled \$111.4 million, of which \$83.2 million consisted of cash on hand related to international operations with indefinitely reinvested earnings. See the "Undistributed Earnings of International Subsidiaries" section below for more information.

Borrowings. At June 30, 2023, we had the following borrowings outstanding and availability under our credit facilities (amounts in thousands):

	Outstanding	Available without Restrictions	Available with Restrictions ⁽¹⁾
Americas revolving credit ⁽²⁾	\$ 273,397	\$ 802,926	\$ 109,047
UK revolving credit	512,791	287,209	55,951
European revolving credit	476,089	358,469	167,493
Term loan	445,000	—	—
Senior Notes	1,046,000	—	—
Less: Debt discounts and issuance costs	(13,610)	—	—
Total	\$ 2,739,667	\$ 1,448,604	\$ 332,491

(1) Available borrowings after calculation of current borrowing base and debt covenants as of June 30, 2023.

(2) Includes North American revolving credit facility and Colombian revolving credit facility.

On June 1, 2023, we used substantially all of the net proceeds received from the 2028 Notes to retire the 2023 Notes. We used the remainder of the net proceeds to repay a portion of the outstanding borrowings under the domestic revolving credit facility under our North America Credit Agreement.

Interest-bearing deposits. Per the terms of our European credit facility, we are permitted to obtain interest-bearing deposit funding of up to SEK 1.2 billion (the equivalent of approximately \$110.8 million as of June 30, 2023). Interest-bearing deposits as of June 30, 2023 were \$99.3 million.

Furthermore, we have the ability to slow the purchase of nonperforming loans if necessary, and use the net cash flow generated from our cash collections from our portfolio of existing nonperforming loans to temporarily service our debt and fund existing operations. For example, we invested \$850.0 million in portfolio acquisitions in 2022. The portfolios acquired in 2022 generated \$109.4 million of cash collections, representing only 6.3% of 2022 cash collections.

Uses of Liquidity and Material Cash Requirements

Forward Flows. Contractual obligations over the next year are primarily related to portfolio purchase commitments. As of June 30, 2023, we have forward flow commitments in place for the purchase of nonperforming loans with a maximum purchase price of \$557.7 million, of which \$535.0 million is due within the next 12 months. The \$557.7 million is comprised of \$398.4 million for the Americas and Australia and \$159.3 million for Europe. We may also enter into new or renewed forward flow commitments and close on spot transactions in addition to the aforementioned forward flow agreements.

Borrowings. Of our \$2.7 billion borrowings at June 30, 2023, estimated interest, unused fees and principal payments for the next 12 months are approximately \$192.6 million, of which, \$10.6 million relates to principal, primarily reflecting the term loan under our North American Credit Agreement. Beyond 12 months our principal payment obligations related to debt maturities occur between one and six years. Many of our financing arrangements include restrictive covenants with which we must comply. As of June 30, 2023, we determined that we were in compliance with these covenants.

Share Repurchases. On February 25, 2022, we completed our \$230.0 million share repurchase program. Also on February 25, 2022, our Board of Directors approved a new share repurchase program under which we are authorized to repurchase up to \$150.0 million of our outstanding common stock. Repurchases may be made from time-to-time in open market transactions, through privately negotiated transactions, in block transactions, through purchases made in accordance with

trading plans adopted under Rule 10b5-1 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") or other methods, subject to market and/or other conditions and applicable regulatory requirements. The new share repurchase program has no stated expiration date and does not obligate us to repurchase any specified amount of shares, remains subject to the discretion of our Board of Directors and, subject to compliance with applicable laws, may be modified, suspended or discontinued at any time. During the three months ended June 30, 2023, we did not repurchase any shares of our common stock. As of June 30, 2023, we had \$67.7 million remaining for share repurchases under the new program. For more information, see [Item 2](#) included in Part II of this Quarterly Report.

Leases. Our leases have remaining lease terms of one to thirteen years. As of June 30, 2023, we had \$55.7 million in lease liabilities, of which approximately \$10.4 million matures within the next 12 months. For more information, see [Note 5](#) to our Consolidated Financial Statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report.

Derivatives. Derivative financial instruments are entered into to reduce our exposure to fluctuations in interest rates on variable rate debt and foreign currency exchange rates. As of June 30, 2023, we had \$9.1 million of derivative liabilities, all of which mature within the next 12 months. For more information, see [Note 7](#) to our Consolidated Financial Statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report.

We believe that funds generated from operations and from cash collections on nonperforming loan portfolios, together with existing cash, available borrowings under our revolving credit facilities and access to the capital markets will be sufficient to finance our operations, planned capital expenditures, forward flow purchase commitments, debt maturities and additional portfolio purchases during the next 12 months and beyond. We may seek to access the debt or equity capital markets as we deem appropriate, market conditions permitting. Business acquisitions or higher than expected levels of portfolio purchasing could require additional financing from other sources.

Cash Flow Analysis

The following table summarizes our cash flow activity for the six months ended June 30, 2023 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2022 (amounts in thousands):

	Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2023	2022	\$ Change
Net cash provided by/(used in):			
Operating activities	\$ (80,839)	\$ (41,764)	\$ (39,075)
Investing activities	(93,967)	147,010	(240,977)
Financing activities	208,496	(110,244)	318,740
Effect of exchange rate on cash	6,216	(14,958)	21,174
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ 39,906	\$ (19,956)	\$ 59,862

Operating Activities

Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities mainly reflects cash collections recognized as revenue and cash paid for operating expenses, interest and income taxes. To calculate net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities, net income/(loss) was adjusted for (i) non-cash items included in net income such as provisions for unrealized gains and losses, changes in expected recoveries, depreciation and amortization, deferred taxes, fair value changes in equity securities, and stock-based compensation as well as (ii) changes in the balances of operating assets and liabilities, which can vary significantly in the normal course of business due to the amount and timing of payments.

Net cash used in operating activities of \$80.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 increased \$39.1 million from net cash used in operating activities of \$41.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022. The change was mainly driven by lower cash collections recognized as portfolio income and the impact of foreign exchange.

Investing Activities

Cash provided by investing activities is primarily driven by recoveries applied to our negative allowance. Cash used in investing activities primarily relates to acquisitions of nonperforming loans and net investment activity.

Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities decreased \$241.0 million during the six months ended June 30, 2023, primarily driven by an increase of \$180.7 million in purchases of finance receivables, an increase of \$57.8 million in purchases

of investments and a decrease of \$71.6 million in recoveries applied to negative allowance. These items were partially offset by an increase of \$62.0 million in proceeds from sales and maturities of investments.

Financing Activities

Cash provided by financing activities is normally provided by draws on our lines of credit and proceeds from debt offerings. Cash used in financing activities is primarily driven by principal payments on our lines of credit and long-term debt.

Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities increased \$318.7 million during the six months ended June 30, 2023, primarily driven by proceeds from the issuance of our 2028 Notes of \$400.0 million, a \$179.5 million increase from net payments on our lines of credit in the prior year to net draws on our lines of credit in the current year and a decrease in our purchases of common stock of \$86.4 million. These items were partially offset by the retirement of our 2023 Notes of \$345.0 million.

Undistributed Earnings of International Subsidiaries

We intend to use predominantly all of our accumulated and future undistributed earnings of international subsidiaries to expand operations outside the U.S.; therefore, such undistributed earnings of international subsidiaries are considered to be indefinitely reinvested outside the U.S. Accordingly, no provision for income tax and withholding tax has been provided thereon. If management's intentions change and eligible undistributed earnings of international subsidiaries are repatriated, we could be subject to additional income taxes and withholding taxes. This could result in a higher effective tax rate in the period in which such a decision is made to repatriate accumulated or future undistributed international earnings. The amount of cash on hand related to international operations with indefinitely reinvested earnings was \$83.2 million and \$75.3 million as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively. Refer to [Note 11](#) to our Consolidated Financial Statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report for further information related to our income taxes and undistributed international earnings.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

For a summary of recent accounting pronouncements and the anticipated effects on our Consolidated Financial Statements see [Note 13](#) to our Consolidated Financial Statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report.

Critical Accounting Estimates

Our Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with GAAP. Some of our significant accounting policies require that we use estimates, assumptions and judgments that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities. For a discussion of our significant accounting policies, refer to Note 1 to our Consolidated Financial Statements included in Item 8 of our 2022 Form 10-K.

We consider accounting estimates to be critical if (1) the accounting estimates made involve a significant level of estimation uncertainty and (2) have had or are reasonably likely to have a material impact on our financial condition or results of operations. We base our estimates on historical experience, current trends and various other assumptions that we believe are reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. If these estimates differ significantly from actual results, the impact on our Consolidated Financial Statements may be material.

We have determined that the following accounting policies involve critical estimates:

Revenue Recognition - Finance Receivables

Revenue recognition for finance receivables involves the use of estimates and the exercise of judgment on the part of management. These estimates include projections of the amount and timing of cash collections we expect to receive from our pools of accounts. We review individual pools for trends, actual performance versus projections and curve shape (a graphical depiction of the amount and timing of cash collections). We then project ERC and then apply a discounted cash flow methodology to our ERC. Adjustments to ERC may include adjustments reflecting recent collection trends, our view of current and future economic conditions, changes in collection assumptions or other timing related adjustments that could impact TEC.

Significant changes in our cash flow estimates could result in increased or decreased revenue as we immediately recognize the discounted value of such changes using the constant effective interest rate of the pool. Generally, adjustments to estimated cash forecasts for performance experienced in the current period result in an adjustment to revenue at an amount less than the impact of the performance in the period due to the effects of discounting. Additionally, cash collection forecast increases will generally result in more revenue being recognized and cash collection forecast decreases in less revenue being recognized over the life of the pool.

Valuation of Goodwill

In accordance with FASB ASC Topic 350, "Intangibles-Goodwill and Other" ("ASC 350"), we evaluate goodwill for impairment annually and more frequently if indicators of potential impairment exist. Goodwill is reviewed for potential impairment at the reporting unit level.

Goodwill is evaluated for impairment either under the qualitative assessment option or using a quantitative forecast approach depending on facts and circumstances of a reporting unit, including the excess of fair value over carrying amount in the last valuation, changes in the business environment and changes of the reporting unit or its composition. If upon evaluation of the qualitative factors, we determine it is more likely than not that the fair value of a reporting unit is less than its carrying amount, then we are required to determine the reporting unit's fair value and record as an impairment loss the amount the carrying value exceeds fair value, not to exceed the total amount of goodwill allocated to the respective reporting unit.

We determine the fair value of a reporting unit by applying the approaches prescribed under ASC Topic 820 "Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures": the income approach and the market approach. Depending on the availability of public data and suitable comparables, we may or may not use the market approach or we may emphasize the results from the approach differently. Under the income approach, we estimate the fair value of a reporting unit based on the present value of estimated future cash flows and a residual terminal value. Cash flow projections are based on management's estimates of revenue growth rates, operating margins, necessary working capital and capital expenditure requirements, taking into consideration industry and market conditions. The discount rate used is based on the weighted-average cost of capital adjusted for the relevant risk associated with business-specific characteristics and the uncertainty related to the reporting unit's ability to execute on the projected cash flows. Under the market approach, we estimate fair value based on prices and other relevant market transactions involving comparable publicly-traded companies with operating and investment characteristics similar to the reporting unit.

Income Taxes

We are subject to income taxes throughout the U.S. and in numerous international jurisdictions. These tax laws are complex and are subject to different interpretations by the taxpayer and the relevant government taxing authorities. When determining our domestic and non-U.S. income tax expense, we make judgments about the application of these inherently complex laws.

We record a tax provision for the anticipated tax consequences of the reported results of operations. The provision for income taxes is estimated using the asset and liability method, under which deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized for the expected future tax consequences of temporary differences between the financial reporting and tax basis of assets and liabilities, and for operating losses and tax credit carryforwards. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using the currently enacted tax rates that apply to taxable income in effect for the years in which those tax assets are expected to be realized or settled.

We exercise significant judgment in estimating the potential exposure to unresolved tax matters and apply a more likely than not criteria approach for recording tax benefits related to uncertain tax positions in the application of the complex tax laws. While actual results could vary, we believe we have adequate tax accruals with respect to the ultimate outcome of such unresolved tax matters. We record interest and penalties related to unresolved tax matters as a component of income tax expense when the more likely than not standards are met.

If all or part of the deferred tax assets are determined not to be realizable in the future, we would establish a valuation allowance and charge to earnings the impact in the period such a determination is made. If we subsequently realize deferred tax assets that were previously determined to be unrealizable, the respective valuation allowance would be reversed, resulting in a positive adjustment to earnings. The establishment or release of a valuation allowance does not have an impact on cash, nor does such an allowance preclude the use of loss carryforwards or other deferred tax assets in future periods. The calculation of tax liabilities involves significant judgment in estimating the impact of uncertainties in the application of complex tax laws. Resolution of these uncertainties in a manner inconsistent with our expectations could have a material impact on our results of operations and financial position. For further information regarding our uncertain tax positions, refer to Note 13 to our Consolidated Financial Statements included in Item 8 of our 2022 Form 10-K.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Our activities are subject to various financial risks, including market risk, currency and interest rate risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and cash flow risk. Our financial risk management program focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimize potential adverse effects on our financial performance. We may periodically enter into derivative financial instruments, typically interest rate and currency derivatives, to reduce our exposure to fluctuations in interest rates on variable rate debt, fluctuations in currency rates and their impact on earnings and cash flows. We do not utilize derivative financial instruments with a level of complexity or with a risk greater than the exposure to be managed, nor do we enter into or hold derivatives for trading or speculative purposes. Derivative instruments involve, to varying degrees, elements of non-performance, or credit risk. We do not believe that we currently face a significant risk of loss in the event of non-performance by the counterparties associated with these instruments, as these transactions were executed with a diversified group of major financial institutions with an investment-grade credit rating. Our intention is to spread our counterparty credit risk across a number of counterparties so that exposure to a single counterparty is minimized.

Interest Rate Risk

We are subject to interest rate risk from outstanding borrowings on our variable rate credit facilities. As such, our consolidated financial results are subject to fluctuations due to changes in the market rate of interest. We assess this interest rate risk by estimating the increase or decrease in interest expense that would occur due to a change in short-term interest rates. The borrowings on our variable rate credit facilities were approximately \$1.7 billion as of June 30, 2023. Based on our debt structure at June 30, 2023, assuming a 50 basis point decrease in interest rates, interest expense over the following 12 months would decrease by an estimated \$5.4 million. Assuming a 50 basis point increase in interest rates, interest expense over the following 12 months would increase by an estimated \$5.4 million.

To reduce the exposure to changes in the market rate of interest and to comply with the terms of our European and our UK revolving credit facilities, we have entered into interest rate derivative contracts for a portion of our borrowings under our floating rate financing arrangements. As of June 30, 2023, we are 62% hedged on a notional basis. We apply hedge accounting to certain of our interest rate derivative contracts. By applying hedge accounting, changes in market value are reflected as adjustments in Other comprehensive (loss)/income. All derivatives to which we have applied hedge accounting were evaluated and remained highly effective at June 30, 2023. Terms of the interest rate derivative contracts require us to receive a variable interest rate and pay a fixed interest rate. The sensitivity calculations above consider the impact of our interest rate derivative contracts and zero interest rate floors on revolving loans under our North America, UK and European credit facilities.

Currency Exchange Risk

We operate internationally and enter into transactions denominated in various foreign currencies. During the three months ended June 30, 2023, we generated \$115.0 million of revenues from operations outside the U.S. and used 12 functional currencies, excluding the U.S. dollar. Weakness in one particular currency might be offset by strength in other currencies over time.

As a result of our international operations, fluctuations in foreign currencies could cause us to incur foreign currency exchange gains and losses, and could adversely affect our comprehensive income and stockholders' equity. Additionally, our reported financial results could change from period to period due solely to fluctuations between currencies.

Foreign currency gains and losses are primarily the result of the re-measurement of transactions in certain other currencies into an entity's functional currency. Foreign currency gains and losses are included as a component of other income and (expense) in our Consolidated Income Statements. From time to time, we may elect to enter into foreign exchange derivative contracts to reduce these variations in our Consolidated Income Statements.

When an entity's functional currency is different than the reporting currency of its parent, foreign currency translation adjustments may occur. Foreign currency translation adjustments are included as a component of other comprehensive (loss)/income in our Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income and as a component of equity in our Consolidated Balance Sheets.

We have taken measures to mitigate the impact of foreign currency fluctuations. We have organized our European operations such that portfolio ownership and collections generally occur within the same entity. Our UK and European credit facilities are multi-currency facilities, allowing us to better match funding and portfolio acquisitions by currency. We actively monitor the value of our finance receivables by currency. In the event adjustments are required to our liability composition by currency, we may, from time to time, execute re-balancing foreign exchange contracts to more closely align funding and portfolio acquisitions by currency.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures. We maintain disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our Exchange Act reports is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognized that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives, and management necessarily was required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate. We conducted an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report. Based on this evaluation, the principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that, as of June 30, 2023, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting. There was no change in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the quarter ended June 30, 2023 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Part II. Other Information

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

For information regarding legal proceedings as of June 30, 2023, refer to [Note 12](#) to our Consolidated Financial Statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes in our risk factors from those disclosed in Part I, Item 1A, of our 2022 Form 10-K.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Share Repurchase Programs

On February 25, 2022, our Board of Directors approved a share repurchase program under which we are authorized to repurchase up to \$150.0 million of our outstanding common stock. For more information, see [Part I, Item 2 "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Liquidity and Capital Resources"](#) in this Quarterly Report. We did not repurchase any common stock during the quarter ended June 30, 2023.

We do not currently pay regular dividends on our common stock and did not pay dividends during the three months ended June 30, 2023; however, our Board of Directors may determine in the future to declare or pay dividends on our common stock.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

None of the Company's directors or officers adopted or terminated a Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement or non-rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement during the three months ended June 30, 2023.

Item 6. Exhibits

- [3.1](#) [Fifth Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of PRA Group, Inc. \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 of the Current Report on Form 8-K filed June 17, 2020 \(File No. 000-50058\)\).](#)
- [3.2](#) [Amended and Restated By-Laws of PRA Group, Inc. \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 of the Current Report on Form 8-K filed June 17, 2020 \(File No. 000-50058\)\).](#)
- [4.1](#) [Form of Common Stock Certificate \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 of Amendment No. 1 to the Registration Statement on Form S-1 filed October 15, 2002 \(Registration No. 333-99225\)\).](#)
- [4.2](#) [Form of Warrant \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 of Amendment No. 2 to the Registration Statement on Form S-1 filed October 30, 2002 \(Registration No. 333-99225\)\).](#)
- [4.3](#) [Indenture, dated May 26, 2017 between PRA Group, Inc. and Regions Bank, as trustee \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 of the Current Report on Form 8-K filed May 26, 2017 \(File No. 000-50058\)\).](#)
- [4.4](#) [First Supplemental Indenture, dated as of March 31, 2021 between PRA Group, Inc. and Regions Bank, as trustee \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.4 of the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed August 05, 2021 \(File No. 000-50058\)\).](#)
- [4.5](#) [Indenture, dated as of August 27, 2020 among PRA Group Inc., the domestic subsidiaries of PRA Group Inc., party thereto and Regions Bank as trustee \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed September 1, 2020 \(File No. 000-50058\)\).](#)
- [4.6](#) [Indenture, dated as of September 22, 2021 among PRA Group Inc., the domestic subsidiaries of PRA Group Inc., party thereto and Regions Banks, as trustee \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed September 24, 2021 \(File No. 000-50058\)\).](#)
- [4.7](#) [Indenture, dated as of February 6, 2023, among PRA Group, Inc., the domestic subsidiaries of PRA Group, Inc., party thereto and Regions Bank, as trustee \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed February 6, 2023 \(File No. 000-50058\)\).](#)
- [4.8](#) [Description of the Registrant's Securities Registered pursuant to Section 12 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.3 of the Annual Report on Form 10-K filed February 26, 2021 \(File No. 000-50058\)\).](#)

<u>10.1</u>	<u>Seventh Amendment to the Credit Agreement, dated April 24, 2023 by and among PRA Group Inc. and PRA Group Canada Inc., the Guarantors, the Lenders party thereto Bank of America, N.A., as Administrative Agent and Bank of America, N.A., acting through its Canada Branch as Canadian Administrative Agent (filed herewith).</u>
<u>10.2</u>	<u>LIBOR Transition Amendment to the Credit Agreement, dated April 24, 2023, by and among PRA Group, Inc. and PRA Group Canada Inc., the Guarantors, the Lenders party thereto Bank of America, N.A., as Administrative Agent and Bank of America, N.A., acting through its Canada Branch as Canadian Administrative Agent (filed herewith).</u>
<u>10.3*</u>	<u>Separation and Transition Services Agreement dated as of May 31, 2023, between Registrant and Christopher B. Graves.</u>
<u>31.1</u>	<u>Certification of the Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes Oxley Act of 2002 (filed herewith).</u>
<u>31.2</u>	<u>Certification of the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes Oxley Act of 2002 (filed herewith).</u>
<u>32.1</u>	<u>Certifications of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes Oxley Act of 2002 (filed herewith).</u>
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkable Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkable Document
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkable Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

* Denotes management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement in which directors or executive officers are eligible to participate.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

PRA Group, Inc.
(Registrant)

August 7, 2023

By: /s/ Vikram A. Atal
Vikram A. Atal
President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

August 7, 2023

By: /s/ Peter M. Graham
Peter M. Graham
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

SEVENTH AMENDMENT TO CREDIT AGREEMENT

This SEVENTH AMENDMENT TO CREDIT AGREEMENT (this “Agreement” or this “Amendment”) is entered into as of April 24, 2023, among PRA GROUP, INC. (f/k/a Portfolio Recovery Associates, Inc.), a Delaware corporation (“PRA”, or the “Company”), PRA GROUP CANADA INC., a Canadian corporation amalgamated under the Canada Business Corporations Act (the “Canadian Borrower”, and, together with PRA, the “Borrowers”), the Guarantors party hereto, the Lenders party hereto, BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., as Administrative Agent and BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., acting through its Canada branch, as Canadian Administrative Agent.

RECITALS

The Borrowers, the Guarantors, the Lenders, BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., as Administrative Agent, Swing Line Lender and L/C Issuer and BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., acting through its Canada branch, as Canadian Administrative Agent, are party to that certain Amended and Restated Credit Agreement dated as of May 5, 2017 (as amended, supplemented, modified and in effect from time to time until the date hereof, the “Credit Agreement”), pursuant to which the Lenders agreed to provide senior credit facilities to the Borrowers. Capitalized terms used herein and not otherwise defined shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the Credit Agreement (as defined below).

The Borrowers and the Guarantors have requested that the Administrative Agent and the Lenders agree to certain amendments to the Credit Agreement as set forth herein. The Administrative Agent, the Canadian Administrative Agent and the Lenders are willing to agree to such amendments to the Credit Agreement on the terms and subject to the conditions hereinafter set forth.

In consideration of the foregoing recitals and the mutual covenants herein set forth and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, and intending to be legally bound, the Borrowers, the Guarantors, the Lenders party hereto and the Administrative Agent hereby acknowledge and agree as follows:

ARTICLE I

AMENDMENTS TO CREDIT AGREEMENT

The Credit Agreement is hereby amended as follows:

1. Clause (1) of the definition of “Benchmark Replacement” in Section 1.01 of the Credit Agreement is amended to read as follows:

(1) For purposes of Section 3.03(c)(i), the first alternative set forth below that can be determined by the Administrative Agent:

- (a) Each of the following as selected by PRA for the applicable Loan: (i) the sum of: (A) Term SOFR plus 0.10% (10 basis points) and (B) the sum of Daily Simple SOFR plus 0.10% (10 basis points), or

(b) the sum of: (i) Daily Simple SOFR plus (ii) 0.10% (10 basis points);

provided that, if initially LIBOR is replaced with the rate contained in clause (b) above (Daily Simple SOFR plus the applicable spread adjustment) and subsequent to such replacement, the Administrative Agent determines that Term SOFR has become available and is administratively feasible for the Administrative Agent in its sole discretion, and the Administrative Agent notifies PRA and each Lender of such availability, then from and after the beginning of the Interest Period, relevant interest payment date or payment period for interest calculated, in each case, commencing no less than thirty (30) days after the date of such notice, the Benchmark Replacement shall be as set forth in clause (a) above; and

2. The last sentence of Section 3.03(a) of the Credit Agreement is amended to read as follows:

Upon receipt of such notice, (1) the applicable Borrower may revoke any pending request for a Borrowing of, or conversion to Eurodollar Rate Loans, or Borrowing of, conversion to, or a continuation of CDOR Rate Loans to the extent of the applicable Loans or Interest Period or determination date(s), as applicable or, failing that, will be deemed to have converted such request into a request for a Borrowing of Base Rate Loans denominated in Dollars in the Dollar Equivalent of the amount specified therein and (2) (A) any outstanding affected Eurodollar Rate Loans or CDOR Rate Loans, as applicable, at the applicable Borrower's election, shall either (1) be converted into a Borrowing of Base Rate Loans or Canadian Prime Rate Loans, as applicable, in the amount of such outstanding Eurodollar Rate Loan or CDOR Rate Loan, as applicable, at the end of the applicable Interest Period, or (2) be prepaid in full at the end of the applicable Interest Period; provided that if no election is made by the applicable Borrower in the case of a Eurodollar Rate Loan or a CDOR Rate Loan, by the last day of the current Interest Period for the Eurodollar Rate Loan or the CDOR Rate Loan, as applicable, the applicable Borrower shall be deemed to have elected clause (1) above.

ARTICLE II

CONDITIONS TO EFFECTIVENESS

The amendments set forth in Article I shall become effective on the date first written above (the "Seventh Amendment Effective Date"), when the following conditions have been met:

1. Counterparts. Receipt by the Agents of counterparts of this Amendment executed by the Administrative Agent, the Canadian Administrative Agent, the L/C Issuer, each Lender, the Borrowers and the Guarantors.

2. Expenses. Receipt by the Administrative Agent of all other reasonable fees and expenses due and owing in connection with this Agreement, including, without limitation, the reasonable and documented legal fees and expenses of Moore & Van Allen PLLC, counsel to the Agents and the Lenders.

ARTICLE III

MISCELLANEOUS

1. Successors and Assigns. This Amendment shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective successors and assigns.
2. Electronic Execution; Electronic Records; Counterparts. This Amendment may be executed in multiple counterparts and by different parties hereto in separate counterparts, all of which, taken together, shall constitute an original. Delivery of an executed counterpart of a signature page of this Amendment by facsimile transmission or electronic transmission (in .pdf) will be effective as delivery of a manually executed counterpart hereof. This Amendment may be in the form of an Electronic Record and may be executed using Electronic Signatures (including facsimile and .pdf) and shall be considered an original, and shall have the same legal effect, validity and enforceability as a paper record. For the avoidance of doubt, the authorization under this Section 3.2 may include use or acceptance by the Agents of a manually signed paper communication which has been converted into electronic form (such as scanned into “.pdf”), or an electronically signed communication converted into another format, for transmission, delivery and/or retention. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, the Agents are not under any obligation to accept an Electronic Signature in any form or in any format unless expressly agreed to by the Agents pursuant to procedures approved by them; provided, that, without limiting the foregoing, (a) to the extent the Agents have agreed to accept such Electronic Signature, the Agents shall be entitled to rely on such Electronic Signature purportedly given by or on behalf of any Loan Party, any Lender, L/C Issuer, or the Swing Line Lender without further verification, and (b) upon the request of any Agent, any Electronic Signature shall be promptly followed by a manually executed, original counterpart.
3. Governing Law. THIS AMENDMENT SHALL BE GOVERNED BY, AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH, THE LAW OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.
4. Full Force and Effect; Limited Amendment. Except as expressly amended hereby, all of the representations, warranties, terms, covenants, conditions and other provisions of the Credit Agreement and the other Loan Documents shall remain unchanged and shall continue to be, and shall remain, in full force and effect in accordance with their respective terms and each Borrower and each Guarantor confirms, reaffirms and ratifies all such documents and agrees to perform and comply with the terms and conditions of the Credit Agreement and the other Loan Documents. The amendments set forth herein shall be limited precisely as provided for herein to the provisions expressly amended herein and shall not be deemed to be an amendment to, waiver of, consent to or modification of any other term or provision of the Credit Agreement or any other Loan Document or of any transaction or further or future action on the part of any Loan Party which would require the consent of the Lenders under the Credit Agreement or any of the Loan Documents. This Amendment shall constitute a Loan Document.
5. Representations and Warranties. To induce the Agents and the Lenders to execute and deliver this Amendment, each Borrower hereby represents and warrants to the Agents and the Lenders as of the Seventh Amendment Effective Date that no Default or Event of Default exists and all statements set forth in Section 5.02(a) of the Credit Agreement are true and correct in all material respects (unless qualified by materiality or Material Adverse Effect, in which case, such statement shall be true and correct in all respects) as of such date, except to the extent that any such statement expressly relates to an earlier date (in which case such statement was true and correct in all material respects (unless qualified by materiality or Material Adverse Effect, in which case, such statement was true and correct in all respects) on and as of such earlier date).

[SIGNATURE PAGES FOLLOW]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed and delivered this Amendment as of the date first above written.

BORROWERS:

PRA GROUP, INC.

By: _____

Name: Peter M. Graham

Title: Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

PRA GROUP CANADA, INC.

By: _____

Name: Dennis Hunter

Title: Vice President

GUARANTORS:

PORTFOLIO RECOVERY ASSOCIATES, LLC

By: _____

Name: Christopher B. Graves

Title: President, Treasurer and Secretary

PRA HOLDING I, LLC

PRA HOLDING II, LLC

PRA HOLDING III, LLC

PRA HOLDING IV, LLC

PRA HOLDING V, LLC

PRA HOLDING VI, LLC

PRA HOLDING VII, LLC

By: _____

Name: Peter M. Graham

Title: Vice President and Treasurer

PRA FINANCIAL SERVICES, LLC

PRA AUTO FUNDING, LLC

By: _____

Name: LaTisha Tarrant

Title: Manager

PRA RECEIVABLES MANAGEMENT, LLC

By:

Name: Carol Elizabeth Hardy
Title: Vice President

CLAIMS COMPENSATION BUREAU

By:

Name: Robert J. Rey
Title: President

BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., as
Administrative Agent

By:

Name: Holver Rivera
Title: Senior Vice President

BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., acting through its Canada
branch, as Canadian Administrative Agent

By:

Name: Medina Sales de Andrade
Title: Vice President

BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.,
as a Lender

By:

Name: Holver rivera
Title: Senior Vice President

BANK OF AMERICA, N.A.,
acting through its Canada branch, as a Lender

By:

Name: Medina Sales de Andrade
Title: Vice President

TRUIST BANK,
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Hays Wood
Title:	Director

CAPITAL ONE, N.A.,
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Eric Purzycki
Title:	Duly Authorized Signatory

FIFTH THIRD BANK, NATIONAL
ASSOCIATION
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Sam Schuessler
Title:	Principal

FIFTH THIRD BANK, NATIONAL
ASSOCIATION, acting through its Canada branch, as a
Lender

By:

Name:	Michale Woo
Title:	Vice President

MUFG BANK, LTD. f/k/a THE BANK OF TOKYO-
MITSUBISHI UFJ, LTD.,
as a Lender

By:

Name:	George Stoecklein
Title:	Managing Director

DNB CAPITAL LLC,
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Dania Hinedi
Title:	Senior Vice President

ING CAPITAL LLC
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Jonathon Banks
Title:	Managing Director

By:

Name:	Alex Kreissman
Title:	Director

REGIONS BANK,
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Craig Cutro
Title:	Director

Citizens Bank, N.A.
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Christopher Domanico
Title:	Senior Vice President

KEYBANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION,
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Ashley Braniecki
Title:	Vice President

UMPQUA BANK
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Monica Fleming
Title:	Senior Vice President

RAYMOND JAMES BANK,
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Kathy Bennett
Title:	Senior Vice President

FARMERS BANK,
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Jeffrey S. Creekmore
Title:	Senior Vice President

FIRST HORIZON BANK
as a Lender

By:

Name:	Todd Warrick
Title:	EVP

Exhibit 10.2

Execution Version

LIBOR TRANSITION AMENDMENT

THIS LIBOR TRANSITION AMENDMENT (this “Amendment”), dated as of April 24, 2023 (the “Amendment Effective Date”), is entered into among PRA GROUP, INC. (f/k/a Portfolio Recovery Associates, Inc.), a Delaware corporation (“PRA”), and BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., as administrative agent (the “Administrative Agent”).

RECITALS

WHEREAS, PRA, PRA GROUP CANADA INC. (the “Canadian Borrower”, and, together with PRA, the “Borrowers”), the guarantors from time to time party thereto, the lenders from time to time party thereto (the “Lenders”), BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., as Administrative Agent and BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., acting through its Canada branch, as Canadian Administrative Agent, inter alios, have entered into that certain Amended and Restated Credit Agreement dated as of May 5, 2017 (as amended, modified, extended, restated, replaced, or supplemented from time to time, the “Credit Agreement”);

WHEREAS, certain loans, disbursements and/or other extensions of credit (the “Loans”) under the Credit Agreement denominated in U.S. Dollars (“Dollars”) incur or are permitted to incur interest, fees, commissions or other amounts based on the London Interbank Offered Rate as administered by the ICE Benchmark Administration (“LIBOR”) in accordance with the terms of the Credit Agreement; and

WHEREAS, applicable parties under the Credit Agreement have determined in accordance with the Credit Agreement that LIBOR for Dollars should be replaced with a successor rate in accordance with the Credit Agreement and, in connection therewith, the Administrative Agent has determined that certain conforming changes are necessary or advisable.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and the mutual covenants contained herein, and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, the parties hereto agree as follows:

1. Defined Terms. Capitalized terms used herein but not otherwise defined herein (including on any Appendix attached hereto) shall have the meanings provided to such terms in the Credit Agreement, as amended by this Amendment.
2. Agreement. Notwithstanding any provision of the Credit Agreement or any other document related thereto (the “Loan Documents”) to the contrary, the parties hereto hereby agree that the terms set forth on Appendix A shall apply to all Loans made in Dollars. For the avoidance of doubt, to the extent provisions in the Credit Agreement apply to Loans made in Dollars and such provisions are not specifically addressed by Appendix A, the provisions in the Credit Agreement shall continue to apply to Loans made in Dollars.
3. Conflict with Loan Documents. In the event of any conflict between the terms of this Amendment and the terms of the Credit Agreement or the other Loan Documents, the terms hereof shall control.
4. Conditions Precedent. This Amendment shall become effective after giving effect to that certain Seventh Amendment to Credit Agreement, dated as of April 24, 2023, by and among PRA, the Canadian Borrower, the Guarantors party thereto, the Lenders party thereto, the Administrative Agent

and Bank of America, N.A., acting through its Canada branch, as Canadian Administrative Agent, and upon receipt by the Administrative Agent of counterparts of this Amendment, properly executed by PRA and the Administrative Agent.

5. Miscellaneous.

(a) Successors and Assigns. This Amendment shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective successors and assigns.

(b) Electronic Execution; Electronic Records; Counterparts. This Amendment may be executed in multiple counterparts and by different parties hereto in separate counterparts, all of which, taken together, shall constitute an original. Delivery of an executed counterpart of a signature page of this Amendment by facsimile transmission or electronic transmission (in .pdf) will be effective as delivery of a manually executed counterpart hereof. This Amendment may be in the form of an Electronic Record and may be executed using Electronic Signatures (including facsimile and .pdf) and shall be considered an original, and shall have the same legal effect, validity and enforceability as a paper record. For the avoidance of doubt, the authorization under this Section 5(b) may include use or acceptance by the Agents of a manually signed paper communication which has been converted into electronic form (such as scanned into “.pdf”), or an electronically signed communication converted into another format, for transmission, delivery and/or retention. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, the Agents are not under any obligation to accept an Electronic Signature in any form or in any format unless expressly agreed to by the Agents pursuant to procedures approved by them; provided, that, without limiting the foregoing, (a) to the extent the Agents have agreed to accept such Electronic Signature, the Agents shall be entitled to rely on such Electronic Signature purportedly given by or on behalf of any Loan Party, any Lender, L/C Issuer, or the Swing Line Lender without further verification, and (b) upon the request of any Agent, any Electronic Signature shall be promptly followed by a manually executed, original counterpart.

(c) Governing Law. THIS AMENDMENT SHALL BE GOVERNED BY, AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH, THE LAW OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

(d) Full Force and Effect; Limited Amendment. Except as expressly amended hereby, all of the representations, warranties, terms, covenants, conditions and other provisions of the Credit Agreement and the other Loan Documents shall remain unchanged and shall continue to be, and shall remain, in full force and effect in accordance with their respective terms and PRA confirms, reaffirms and ratifies all such documents and agrees to perform and comply with the terms and conditions of the Credit Agreement and the other Loan Documents. The amendments set forth herein shall be limited precisely as provided for herein to the provisions expressly amended herein and shall not be deemed to be an amendment to, waiver of, consent to or modification of any other term or provision of the Credit Agreement or any other Loan Document or of any transaction or further or future action on the part of any Loan Party which would require the consent of the Lenders under the Credit Agreement or any of the Loan Documents. This Amendment shall constitute a Loan Document.

(d) Representations and Warranties. To induce the Administrative Agent to execute and deliver this Amendment, PRA hereby represents and warrants to the Agents and the Lenders as of the Amendment Effective Date that no Default or Event of Default exists and all statements set forth in Section 5.02(a) of the Credit Agreement are true and correct in all material respects (unless qualified by materiality or Material Adverse Effect, in which case, such statement shall be true and correct in all respects) as of such date, except to the extent that any such statement expressly relates to an earlier date (in which case such statement was true and correct in all material respects (unless qualified by materiality or Material Adverse Effect, in which case, such statement was true and correct in all respects) on and as of such earlier date).

5. Payment of Expenses. PRA agrees to reimburse the Administrative Agent for all reasonable fees, charges and disbursements of the Administrative Agent in connection with the preparation, execution and delivery of this Amendment, including all reasonable fees, charges and disbursements of counsel to the Administrative Agent (paid directly to such counsel if requested by the Administrative Agent).

[remainder of page intentionally left blank]

PRA GROUP, INC., a Delaware corporation

By:

Name:

Title:

ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT: BANK OF AMERICA, N.A., as Administrative Agent

Name: Holver Rivera

Title: Senior Vice President

LIBOR TRANSITION AMENDMENT PRA GROUP, INC.

Appendix A
TERMS APPLICABLE TO SOFR LOANS

1. Defined Terms. The following terms shall have the meanings set forth below:

“Administrative Agent’s Office” means, with respect to Dollars, the Administrative Agent’s address and, as appropriate, account specified in the Credit Agreement with respect to Dollars, or such other address or account with respect to Dollars as the Administrative Agent may from time to time notify PRA and the Lenders.

“Applicable Authority” means (a) with respect to SOFR, the SOFR Administrator or any governmental authority having jurisdiction over the Administrative Agent or the SOFR Administrator with respect to its publication of SOFR, in each case, acting in such capacity and (b) with respect to Term SOFR, CME or any successor administrator of the Term SOFR Screen Rate or a governmental authority having jurisdiction over the Administrative Agent or such administrator with respect to its publication of Term SOFR, in each case, acting in such capacity.

“Applicable Rate” means the Applicable Rate, Applicable Margin, Margin or any similar or analogous definition in the Loan Documents applicable to a benchmark or to the Base Rate. For the avoidance of doubt, different Applicable Rates may apply to different rates under the Loan Documents. If there is no such definition in the Loan Documents because the margin is a specified amount, the “Applicable Rate” shall be the amount specified as the margin in the Loan Documents.

“Base Rate” means the Base Rate, Alternative Base Rate, ABR or any similar or analogous definition in the Credit Agreement.

“Base Rate Loans” means a Loan that bears interest at a rate based on the Base Rate.

“Borrowing” means a Committed Borrowing, Borrowing, or any similar or analogous definition in the Credit Agreement. If there is no such definition in the Credit Agreement, “Borrowing” shall mean a borrowing consisting of simultaneous Loans of the same Type and, in the case of Term SOFR Loans, having the same Interest Period made by each of the applicable Lenders pursuant to Section 2(d)(i) of this Appendix A.

“Business Day” means any day other than a Saturday, Sunday or other day on which commercial banks are authorized to close under the laws of, or are in fact closed in, the state where the Administrative Agent’s Office is located.

“CME” means CME Group Benchmark Administration Limited.

“Committed Loan Notice” means a Committed Loan Notice, Loan Notice, Borrowing Notice, Notice of Borrowing, Continuation/Conversion Notice, Notice of Continuation/Conversion, a draw request or any similar or analogous definition in the Credit Agreement, and such term shall be deemed to include the Committed Loan Notice attached hereto as Exhibit A. If there is no such definition in the Credit Agreement, “Committed Loan Notice” shall mean a notice of (a) a Borrowing, (b) a conversion of Loans from one Type to the other, or (c) a continuation of Term SOFR Loans, pursuant to Section 2(d)(i), which shall be substantially in the form of Exhibit A or such other form as may be approved by the Administrative Agent (including any form on an electronic platform or electronic transmission system as shall be

approved by the Administrative Agent), appropriately completed and signed by a Responsible Officer of PRA.

“Conforming Changes” means, with respect to the use, administration of or any conventions associated with SOFR, any proposed Successor Rate, Term SOFR or Daily Simple SOFR, as applicable, any conforming changes to the definitions of “Base Rate”, “SOFR”, “Term SOFR”, “Daily Simple SOFR” and “Interest Period”, timing and frequency of determining rates and making payments of interest and other technical, administrative or operational matters (including, for the avoidance of doubt, the definitions of “Business Day” and “U.S. Government Securities Business Day”, timing of borrowing requests or prepayment, conversion or continuation notices and length of lookback periods) as may be appropriate, in the discretion of the Administrative Agent, to reflect the adoption and implementation of such applicable rate(s) and to permit the administration thereof by the Administrative Agent in a manner substantially consistent with market practice (or, if the Administrative Agent determines that adoption of any portion of such market practice is not administratively feasible or that no market practice for the administration of such rate exists, in such other manner of administration as the Administrative Agent determines is reasonably necessary in connection with the administration of this Amendment and any other Loan Document).

“Daily Simple SOFR” means the rate per annum equal to SOFR determined for any day pursuant to the definition thereof plus the SOFR Adjustment. Any change in Daily Simple SOFR shall be effective from and including the date of such change without further notice. If the rate as so determined would be less than 0%, such rate shall be deemed to be 0% for purposes of this Amendment.

“Daily Simple SOFR Loan” means a Loan that bears interest at a rate based on Daily Simple SOFR.

“Dollar” and “\$” mean lawful money of the United States.

“Eurodollar Rate” means Eurodollar Rate, Eurocurrency Rate, LIBOR, Adjusted LIBOR Rate, LIBOR Rate or any similar or analogous definition in the Credit Agreement.

“Eurodollar Rate Loans” means a Loan that bears interest at a rate based on the Eurodollar Rate.

“Interest Payment Date” means, (a) as to any Term SOFR Loan, the last day of each Interest Period applicable to such Loan and the applicable maturity date set forth in the Credit Agreement; provided, however, that if any Interest Period for a Term SOFR Loan exceeds three months, the respective dates that fall every three months after the beginning of such Interest Period shall also be Interest Payment Dates and (b) as to any Daily Simple SOFR Loan, the last Business Day of each March, June, September and December and the applicable maturity date set forth in the Credit Agreement.

“Interest Period” means as to each Term SOFR Loan, the period commencing on the date such Term SOFR Loan is disbursed or converted to or continued as a Term SOFR Loan and ending on the date one, three or six months thereafter, as selected by PRA in its Committed Loan Notice (in the case of each requested Interest Period, subject to availability); provided that:

- (a) any Interest Period that would otherwise end on a day that is not a Business Day shall be extended to the next succeeding Business Day unless, in the case

of a Term SOFR Loan, such Business Day falls in another calendar month, in which case such Interest Period shall end on the next preceding Business Day;

(b) any Interest Period pertaining to a Term SOFR Loan that begins on the last Business Day of a calendar month (or on a day for which there is no numerically corresponding day in the calendar month at the end of such Interest Period) shall end on the last Business Day of the calendar month at the end of such Interest Period; and

(c) no Interest Period shall extend beyond the maturity date set forth in the Credit Agreement.

“Required Lenders” means the Required Lenders, Requisite Lenders, Majority Lenders or any similar or analogous definition in the Credit Agreement.

“SOFR” means, with respect to any applicable determination date, the Secured Overnight Financing Rate published on the fifth U.S. Government Securities Business Day preceding such date by the SOFR Administrator on the Federal Reserve Bank of New York’s website (or any successor source); provided, however, that, if such determination date is not a U.S. Government Securities Business Day, then SOFR means such rate that applied on the first U.S. Government Securities Business Day immediately prior thereto.

“SOFR Adjustment” means 0.10% (10 basis points) per annum.

“SOFR Administrator” means the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, as the administrator of SOFR, or any successor administrator of SOFR designated by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York or other person acting as the SOFR Administrator at such time that is satisfactory to the Administrative Agent.

“SOFR Loan” means a Loan that bears interest at Term SOFR or Daily Simple SOFR.

“Term SOFR” means:

(a) for any Interest Period with respect to a Term SOFR Loan, the rate per annum equal to the Term SOFR Screen Rate two U.S. Government Securities Business Days prior to the commencement of such Interest Period with a term equivalent to such Interest Period; provided that if the rate is not published prior to 11:00 a.m. on such determination date then Term SOFR means the Term SOFR Screen Rate on the first U.S. Government Securities Business Day immediately prior thereto, in each case, plus the SOFR Adjustment for such Interest Period; and

(b) for any interest calculation with respect to a Base Rate Loan on any date, the rate per annum equal to the Term SOFR Screen Rate two U.S. Government Securities Business Days prior to such date with a term of one month commencing that day; provided that if the rate is not published prior to 11:00 a.m. on such determination date then Term SOFR means the Term SOFR Screen Rate on the first U.S. Government Securities Business Day immediately prior thereto, in each case, plus the SOFR Adjustment for such term;

provided that that if Term SOFR determined in accordance with either of the foregoing provisions (a) or (b) of this definition would otherwise be less than 0%, Term SOFR shall be deemed 0% for purposes of this Amendment.

“Term SOFR Loan” means a Loan that bears interest at a rate based on clause (a) of the definition of Term SOFR.

“Term SOFR Screen Rate” means the forward-looking Secured Overnight Financing Rate (as administered by the SOFR Administrator) term rate administered by CME (or any successor administrator satisfactory to the Administrative Agent) and published on the applicable Reuters screen page (or such other commercially available source providing such quotations as may be designated by the Administrative Agent from time to time).

“Type” means, with respect to a Loan, its character as a Base Rate Loan, a Term SOFR Loan or a Daily Simple SOFR Loan.

“U.S. Government Securities Business Day” means any Business Day, except any Business Day on which any of the Securities Industry and Financial Markets Association, the New York Stock Exchange or the Federal Reserve Bank of New York is not open for business because such day is a legal holiday under the federal laws of the United States or the laws of the State of New York, as applicable.

2. Terms Applicable to SOFR Loans. From and after the Amendment Effective Date, the parties hereto agree as follows, solely with respect to SOFR Loans:

(a) Impacted Currency. (i) Dollars shall not be considered a currency for which there is a published LIBOR rate and (ii) any request for a new Eurodollar Rate Loan denominated in Dollars, or to continue an existing Eurodollar Rate Loan denominated in Dollars, shall be deemed to be a request for a new Loan bearing interest at Term SOFR, provided, that, (x) to the extent any Loan bearing interest at the Eurodollar Rate is outstanding on the Amendment Effective Date for a specified Interest Period, such Loan shall continue to bear interest at the Eurodollar Rate until the end of the current Interest Period applicable to such Loan and (y) to the extent any Loan bearing interest at the Eurodollar Rate is outstanding on the Amendment Effective Date and such rate fluctuates on a daily basis, such Loan shall bear interest at Daily Simple SOFR immediately upon the effectiveness of this Amendment.

(b) References to Eurodollar Rate and Eurodollar Rate Loans in the Credit Agreement and Loan Documents.

(i) References to the Eurodollar Rate and Eurodollar Rate Loans in provisions of the Credit Agreement and the other Loan Documents that are not specifically addressed herein (other than the definitions of Eurodollar Rate and Eurodollar Rate Loan) shall be deemed to include Term SOFR, Term SOFR Loans, Daily Simple SOFR and Daily Simple SOFR Loans, as applicable. In addition, references to the Eurodollar Rate in the definition of Base Rate in the Credit Agreement shall be deemed to refer to Term SOFR.

(ii) For purposes of any requirement for PRA to compensate Lenders for losses in the Credit Agreement resulting from any continuation, conversion, payment or prepayment of any Loan on a day other than the last day of any Interest Period (as defined in the Credit Agreement) (the “Breakage Provisions”), references to the Interest Period (as defined in the Credit Agreement) shall be deemed to include any relevant interest payment date or payment period for a SOFR Loan.

(c) Interest Rates. The Administrative Agent does not warrant, nor accept responsibility, nor shall the Administrative Agent have any liability with respect to the administration, submission or any other matter related to any reference rate referred to herein or with respect to any rate (including, for the avoidance of doubt, the selection of such rate and any related spread or other adjustment) that is an alternative or replacement for or successor to any such rate (including, without limitation, any Successor Rate) (or any component of any of the foregoing) or the effect of any of the foregoing, or of any Conforming Changes. The Administrative Agent and its affiliates or other related entities may engage in transactions or other activities that affect any reference rate referred to herein, or any alternative, successor or replacement rate (including, without limitation, any Successor Rate) (or any component of any of the foregoing) or any related spread or other adjustments thereto, in each case, in a manner adverse to either Borrower. The Administrative Agent may select information sources or services in its reasonable discretion to ascertain any reference rate referred to herein or any alternative, successor or replacement rate (including, without limitation, any Successor Rate) (or any component of any of the foregoing), in each case pursuant to the terms of this Amendment, and shall have no liability to either Borrower, any Lender or any other person or entity for damages of any kind, including direct or indirect, special, punitive, incidental or consequential damages, costs, losses or expenses (whether in tort, contract or otherwise and whether at law or in equity), for any error or other action or omission related to or affecting the selection, determination, or calculation of any rate (or component thereof) provided by any such information source or service.

(d) Borrowings, Conversions, Continuations and Prepayments of SOFR Loans. In addition to any other borrowing or prepayment requirements set forth in the Credit Agreement or any other Loan Document:

(i) SOFR Loans. Each Borrowing, each conversion of Loans from one Type to the other, and each continuation of Term SOFR Loans shall be made upon PRA's irrevocable notice to the Administrative Agent, which may be given by (A) telephone or (B) a Committed Loan Notice; provided that any telephonic notice must be confirmed immediately by delivery to the Administrative Agent of a Committed Loan Notice. Each such Committed Loan Notice must be received by the Administrative Agent not later than 11:00 a.m. (Eastern time) (A) two Business Days prior to the requested date of any Borrowing of, conversion to or continuation of Term SOFR Loans or of any conversion of Term SOFR Loans to Base Rate Loans or Daily Simple SOFR Loans and (B) on the requested date of any Borrowing of Daily Simple SOFR Loans or any conversion of Base Rate Loans to Daily Simple SOFR Loans. Each Borrowing of, conversion to or continuation of SOFR Loans shall be in the minimum amounts set forth in the Credit Agreement for Loans denominated in Dollars and bearing interest at the Eurodollar Rate. Each Committed Loan Notice shall specify (i) whether PRA is requesting a Borrowing, a conversion of Loans from one Type to the other, or a continuation of Term SOFR Loans, (ii) the requested date of the Borrowing, conversion or continuation, as the case may be (which shall be a Business Day), (iii) the principal amount of Loans to be borrowed, converted or continued, (iv) the Type of Loans to be borrowed or to which existing Loans are to be converted, and (v) if applicable, the duration of the Interest Period with respect thereto. If PRA fails to specify a Type of Loan in a Committed Loan Notice or if PRA fails to give a timely notice requesting a conversion or continuation, then the applicable Loans shall be made as, or converted to, Base Rate Loans. Any such automatic conversion to Base Rate Loans shall be effective as of the last day of the Interest Period then in effect with respect to the applicable Term SOFR Loans. If PRA requests a

Borrowing of, conversion to, or continuation of Term SOFR Loans in any such Committed Loan Notice, but fails to specify an Interest Period, it will be deemed to have specified an Interest Period of one month. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, PRA shall only be permitted to convert Daily Simple SOFR Loans to Term SOFR Loans at the end of the payment period applicable to such Daily Simple SOFR Loans, subject to the requirements of clause (A) above.

(ii) Conforming Changes. With respect to SOFR, Term SOFR or Daily Simple SOFR, the Administrative Agent will have the right to make Conforming Changes from time to time and, notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein or in any other Loan Document, any amendments implementing such Conforming Changes will become effective without any further action or consent of any other party to this Amendment or any other Loan Document; provided that, with respect to any such amendment effected, the Administrative Agent shall post each such amendment implementing such Conforming Changes to PRA and the Lenders reasonably promptly after such amendment becomes effective.

(iii) Committed Loan Notice. For purposes of a Borrowing of SOFR Loans, or a continuation of a Term SOFR Loan, PRA shall use the Committed Loan Notice attached hereto as Exhibit A.

(iv) Voluntary Prepayments of SOFR Loans. PRA may, upon notice to the Administrative Agent pursuant to delivery to the Administrative Agent of a Notice of Loan Prepayment, at any time or from time to time voluntarily prepay the SOFR Loans in whole or in part without premium or penalty (except as otherwise specified in the Credit Agreement); provided that such notice must be received by the Administrative Agent not later than 11:00 a.m. (Eastern time) two Business Days prior to any date of prepayment of Term SOFR Loans.

(e) Interest.

(i) Subject to the provisions of the Credit Agreement with respect to default interest, (i) each Term SOFR Loan shall bear interest on the outstanding principal amount thereof from the applicable borrowing date at a rate per annum equal to the sum of Term SOFR for such Interest Period plus the Applicable Rate and (ii) each Daily Simple SOFR Loan shall bear interest on the outstanding principal amount thereof from the applicable borrowing date at a rate per annum equal to the sum of Daily Simple SOFR plus the Applicable Rate.

(ii) Interest on each SOFR Loan shall be due and payable in arrears on each Interest Payment Date applicable thereto and at such other times as may be specified in the Credit Agreement; provided, that any prepayment of any Term SOFR Loan shall be accompanied by all accrued interest on the amount prepaid, together with any additional amounts required pursuant to the Breakage Provisions. Interest hereunder shall be due and payable in accordance with the terms hereof before and after judgment, and before and after the commencement of any proceeding under any debtor relief law.

(f) Computations. All computations of interest for Base Rate Loans (including Base Rate Loans determined by reference to Term SOFR) shall be made on the basis of a year of 365 or 366 days, as the case may be, and actual days elapsed. All other computations of fees and interest with respect to SOFR Loans shall be made on the basis of a 360-day year and actual days

elapsed (which results in more fees or interest, as applicable, being paid than if computed on the basis of a 365-day year). Interest shall accrue on each Loan for the day on which the Loan is made, and shall not accrue on a Loan, or any portion thereof, for the day on which the Loan or such portion is paid, provided that any Loan that is repaid on the same day on which it is made shall, subject to the provisions in the Credit Agreement addressing payments generally, bear interest for one day. Each determination by the Administrative Agent of an interest rate or fee hereunder shall be conclusive and binding for all purposes, absent manifest error.

(g) Successor Rates. The provisions in the Credit Agreement addressing the replacement of a current Successor Rate shall be deemed to apply to Term SOFR Loans, Daily Simple SOFR Loans, Term SOFR, Daily Simple SOFR and SOFR, as applicable, and the related defined terms shall be deemed to include Term SOFR and Daily Simple SOFR.

(h) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any Loan Document, the interest paid or agreed to be paid under the Loan Documents shall not exceed the maximum rate of non-usurious interest permitted by applicable law (the "Maximum Rate"). If the Lender shall receive interest in an amount that exceeds the Maximum Rate, the excess interest shall be applied to the principal of the Loans or, if it exceeds such unpaid principal, refunded to PRA.

Exhibit A
FORM OF COMMITTED LOAN NOTICE

Date: _____, ____¹ To: Bank of America, N.A., as

Administrative Agent

Ladies and Gentlemen:

Reference is made to that certain Amended and Restated Credit Agreement dated as of May 5, 2017 (as amended, modified, supplemented or extended from time to time, the “Credit Agreement”) among PRA Group, Inc., a Delaware corporation (“PRA”), PRA Group Canada Inc., a Canadian corporation (the “Canadian Borrower”), a designated subsidiary of PRA from time to time party thereto (the “Designated Borrower”, and together with PRA and the Canadian Borrower, the “Borrowers”), the Guarantors, the Lenders from time to time party thereto, Bank of America, N.A., as Administrative Agent, Swing Line Lender and an L/C Issuer and Bank of America, National Association, acting through its Canada branch as Canadian Administrative Agent. Capitalized terms used but not otherwise defined herein have the meanings provided in the Credit Agreement.

The undersigned hereby requests (select one)²:

Domestic Revolving Loans

<u>Indicate:</u> Borrowing, Conversion or Continuation	<u>Indicate:</u> Requested Amount	<u>Indicate:</u> Term SOFR Loans or Daily Simple SOFR Loans	<u>For Term SOFR Loans</u> <u>Indicate:</u> Interest Period (e.g., 1, 3 or 6 month interest period)

¹ Note to PRA. All requests submitted under a single Committed Loan Notice must be effective on the same date.

If multiple effective dates are needed, multiple Committed Loan Notices will need to be prepared and signed. ² Note to PRA. For multiple borrowings, conversions and/or continuations for a particular facility, fill out a new row for each borrowing/conversion and/or continuation.

Term Loans

<u>Indicate:</u> Borrowing, Conversion or Continuation	<u>Indicate:</u> Requested Amount	<u>Indicate:</u> Term SOFR Loans or Daily Simple SOFR Loans	<u>For Term SOFR Loans</u> <u>Indicate:</u> Interest Period (e.g., 1, 3 or 6 month interest period)

The Borrowing, if any, requested herein complies with the requirements set forth in the Credit Agreement.
PRA GROUP, INC., a Delaware corporation

By:

Name:
Title:

SEPARATION AND TRANSITION SERVICES AGREEMENT

This Separation and Transition Services Agreement (the “Agreement”) is entered into by and between Christopher B. Graves (“Releasor”) and PRA Group, Inc. (“PRA”).

BACKGROUND

WHEREAS, Releasor has been employed by PRA as Executive Vice President, Global Investments and Analytics Officer; and

WHEREAS, PRA and the Releasor have determined that it is in PRA’s best interest that Releasor tender his resignation due to disability effective May 19, 2023; and

WHEREAS, Releasor has agreed to provide services to assist in the transition of his responsibilities to other PRA employees and to be available to provide the cooperation described in Section 10 as reasonably requested by PRA; and

WHEREAS, PRA has offered to Releasor, and Releasor has agreed to accept, certain terms and benefits as set forth in this Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the promises and mutual promises contained herein, PRA and Releasor agree to the following:

1. EMPLOYMENT: Releasor agrees that his separation of his employment with PRA in his role as Executive Vice President of Global Investments and Analytics will be effective May 12, 2023. May 12, 2023 will be the official (“Separation Date”). Releasor understands and agrees that his separation shall be coded as “separation due to disability” in PRA’s records. Releasor also agrees that he shall fully cooperate with PRA in the transition of his duties. Should Releasor revoke this Agreement, he will not receive any benefits under this Agreement, including the payments described in Section 2 below.

2. SEPARATION TERMS: PRA agrees to pay Releasor the following upon Releasor’s execution of this agreement:

- a. **Standard Separation Payments:** Releasor will receive standard separation payments which include (1) any earned and unpaid Annual Base Salary through the Separation Date; (2) any unreimbursed business and entertainment expenses that are reimbursable through the Separation Date; and (3) any accrued but unused PTO as of the Separation Date.
- b. **Separation Due to Disability:** In addition to the Standard Separation Payments, the Company shall pay Releasor a pro-rata Annual Bonus for the calendar year in which the Separation Date occurs (based upon target bonus and Releasor’s days of employment in the calendar year of the Separation Date). Such payment shall be made no later than 30 days after the Separation Date.

c. In exchange for the execution of this Agreement, following the Separation Date, Releasor will receive eighteen (18) months of monthly COBRA reimbursement payments. Any Monthly COBRA Reimbursement will be made on a taxable basis (less applicable taxes and withholdings) no later than December 31 of each calendar year during the COBRA Reimbursement Period. The Monthly COBRA Reimbursement will not be grossed up for any taxes.

d. All of the Releasor's equity awards that have not vested as of the Separation Date will vest in accordance with the terms of the applicable award agreements' treatment of awards based on separation due to disability.

3. OTHER DEFINED TERMS: The parties agree that, for purposes of this Agreement, the term "*Releasees*" means PRA, its past and present parents, subsidiaries and affiliates; its boards, groups, divisions, departments and units; and all of its past and present and former directors, trustees, officers, employees, attorneys and agents.

4. GENERAL RELEASE & CONTINUING OBLIGATIONS:

Releasor acknowledges and agrees that, except for the Standard Separation Payments, the payments set forth in Section 2(b)(c)(d) above constitute liquidated damages for any claim by Releasor for breach of contract or any other matters related to this Agreement or the Separation hereunder. Furthermore, in order to receive any of the payments set forth in Sections 2(b)(c)(d) and as an express condition to PRA's obligation to make such payments, Releasor releases and forever discharges the Releasees from all Claims based on facts arising up to the time that Releasor executes this Agreement. Releasor acknowledges that the Claims released by this Section 4 include, but are not limited to: (i) any and all Claims based on any law, statute, or constitution or based in contract or in tort or in common law, including any breach of contract or employment agreement claims; claims under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended ("Title VII"); the Age Discrimination in Employment Act ("ADEA"); the Fair Credit Reporting Act ("FCRA"); the Employee Retirement Income Security Act ("ERISA"), except as provided herein; the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 ("ADA"), as amended; the Rehabilitation Act; the Family Medical Leave Act of 1993 ("FMLA"); the Civil Rights Act of 1991; Worker Adjustment Retraining and Notification Act, the Virginia Human Rights Act, the Virginians with Disabilities Act, Virginia Workers' Compensation Act; or, to the fullest extent allowed by law, any other federal, state or local laws or regulations applicable to the employment relationship; (ii) all Claims under any dispute resolution or complaint procedure of any kind or for reinstatement; and (iii) any and all Claims based on or arising out of or related to Releasor's recruitment by, employment with, the Separation of Releasor's employment with, Releasor's performance of any service in any capacity for, or any business transaction with, each or any of the Releasees. Releasor further agrees that, except where specified in this Agreement, the release contained in this Section 4 is a general release and is to be broadly construed as a release of any and all claims to fullest extent allowed by law and public policy.

The parties agree that Releasor is not waiving or releasing any rights or claims that may arise after the date this Agreement is executed. The parties also agree that the release contained in this Section 4 does not include a release of Releasor's right, if any, to payment of vested

qualified retirement benefits under PRA's ERISA plans or other plans and the right, if any, to continuation in PRA's medical plans as provided by COBRA.

Additionally, and notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, the parties agree that nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to release any claims or prohibit the exercise of any rights by Releasor that he may not waive or forego as a matter of law or public policy. Specifically, nothing in this Agreement is intended to, or shall, interfere with Releasor's rights under federal, state or local civil rights or employment discrimination laws (including, but not limited to, Title VII, the ADEA, ERISA, the ADA, or their state or local counterparts) to file or otherwise institute a Charge of Discrimination with the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission ("EEOC"), to participate in a proceeding with any appropriate federal, state, or local government agency enforcing discrimination laws, or from making other disclosures that are protected under the whistleblower or other provisions of federal or state law or regulation or to cooperate with any government agency in its investigation, none of which shall constitute a breach of Sections 4 or 6 through 9 of this Agreement.

However, Releasor: (a) shall not be entitled to any relief, recovery, or money in connection with any such action brought against any of the Releasees, regardless of who filed or initiated any such complaint, charge, or proceeding; (b) acknowledges that he has been given ample opportunity to disclose to PRA, and has and will disclose prior to the Separation Date: (i) any and all information or violations of any laws or policies that could lead to a whistleblower or other similar action; (ii) which raise actual or potential compliance or regulatory concerns; or (iii) which are adverse, or potentially adverse, to PRA; and (c) acknowledges that Releasor had reported, and will report any and all workplace injuries that he has incurred or suffered prior to the Separation Date.

5. CONFIDENTIALITY: Releasor agrees that matters relating to the terms of this Agreement and the terms of the Agreement itself, shall remain confidential and that Releasor will not disclose such to anyone except to Releasor's legal counsel; and, at Releasor's option, to Releasor's financial advisors or spouse. Releasor agrees that he has the obligation to instruct the recipient of such information that the information is confidential and not to be re-disclosed.

Except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, disclosure of the information described in Sections 5 through 8 of this Agreement by Releasor shall constitute a material breach of the Agreement. Failure to abide by the terms of this confidentiality provision will result in the forfeiture of the compensation listed above.

6. BUSINESS RECORDS AND COMPANY PROPERTY: Releasor acknowledges that all business records maintained by or on behalf of Releasees, in any medium whatsoever, are the property of, and are owned by, Releasees.

Releasor agrees that Releasor shall immediately return to Releasees any and all business records in any medium whatsoever and any and all Releasees' property in Releasor's possession, including, but not limited to files, records, manuals, cellular devices, computer equipment, credit cards, company vehicles, parking pass, office/desk keys (if applicable), ID badge, and other tangible and intangible property belonging to Releasees.

7. PROPRIETARY INFORMATION: Releasor agrees that he will not disclose any non-public information related to the Releasees which: (a) is proprietary or confidential, including, but not limited to, proprietary or confidential information relating to the Releasees' employees or business practices; or (b) concerning any administrative proceeding, external investigation or litigation involving the Releasees. Disclosure of information is intended to include any manner of communication, whether verbal discussions, written documentation, electronic mail messages, fax transmissions or any other sharing of information or data.

Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement, Releasor shall not be held criminally or civilly liable under any Federal or State trade secret law for the disclosure of a trade secret that is made in confidence to a Federal, State, or local government official or to an attorney solely for the purpose of reporting or investigating a suspected violation of law. Releasor will not be held criminally or civilly liable under any Federal or State trade secret law for the disclosure of a trade secret that is made in a complaint or other document filed in a lawsuit or other proceeding, if such filing is made under seal. If Releasor files a lawsuit for retaliation by Releasees for reporting a suspected violation of law, Releasor may disclose the trade secret to his attorney and use the trade secret information in court proceedings, if Releasor files any document containing the trade secret under seal; and does not disclose the trade secret, except pursuant to court order.

8. NONDISPARAGEMENT: Releasor agrees not to do or say anything that reasonably may be expected to have the effect of criticizing or disparaging the Releasees or diminishing or impairing the goodwill and reputation of the Releasees or the products and services they provide. Releasor further agrees not to assert that any current or former employee, agent, board member, director or officer of the Releasees has acted improperly or unlawfully with respect to Releasor or any other person regarding employment. Releasor further agrees not to assist current or former employees of the Releasees to make disparaging claims against Releasees.

9. NON-COMPETITION: Releasor agrees that for a period of eighteen (18) months following his Separation Date, Releasor will not, directly or indirectly, own, manage, operate, join, control, be employed by or with a Competing Business where doing so will require Releasor to provide the same or substantially similar services to a Competing Business as those that Releasor provided to PRA.

10. COOPERATION: For a period of eighteen (18) months following his Separation Date, Releasor agrees to cooperate fully and completely with PRA and any of the other Releasees, to the extent that he is physically and mentally able to do so, in any matter related to PRA's services or activities, to include the following, without limitation: (a) matters with which Releasor was involved during his employment with PRA; (b) matters about which Releasor had information or knowledge during his employment with PRA; (c) pending and future litigation (including claims asserted with administrative agencies) involving PRA or any of the other Releasees, and (d) investigations or reviews by any federal, state or local regulatory authority relating to events or occurrences that transpired while Releasor was employed with PRA.

11. NO ADMISSION OF LIABILITY: The parties agree that this Agreement is not, and shall not be construed as an admission by the Releasees or any of their respective officers, agents, board members, or employees, of any improper or unlawful acts regarding Releasor's employment or Separation of employment with PRA.

12. ENTIRE AGREEMENT: With the exception of any separate confidentiality agreements entered into between the parties, which shall remain in effect, the parties agree that this Agreement contains the entire agreement between the parties herein with respect to the employment, and separation of Releasor's employment with PRA.

13. SEVERABILITY: If any part, term or provision of this Agreement is held by a court or administrative body to be illegal or in conflict with any law or public policy, the validity of the remaining portions or provisions shall not be affected, and the rights and obligations of the parties shall be construed and enforced as if the Agreement did not contain the particular invalid part, term or provision.

14. NO WAIVER: No waiver of any breach of any term or provision of this Agreement shall be construed to be, nor shall be, a waiver of any other breach of any term or provision of the Agreement. No waiver shall be binding unless in writing and signed by the party waiving the breach.

15. BREACH OF THE AGREEMENT: It is understood and agreed that if, at any time, a violation of any term of this Agreement is asserted by any party hereto, that party shall have the right to seek specific performance of that term and/or any other necessary and proper relief, including but not limited to damages, and the prevailing party shall be entitled to recover its reasonable costs and attorneys' fees. Should Releasor breach this Agreement, he hereby forfeits all payments offered under this Agreement and PRA will be entitled to recover its costs and attorneys' fees resulting from any costs incurred to recover such Payment(s).

17. EXECUTION OF BINDING AGREEMENT: The parties agree that this Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts each of which will constitute one and the same instrument. All executed copies of this Agreement and photocopies thereof shall have the same force and effect, and shall be as legally binding and enforceable, as the original. This Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective heirs, representatives, successors, transferees and assigns.

18. FORUM AND GOVERNING LAW: The parties agree that any suit to enforce the terms of this Agreement shall be brought in the Circuit Court for the City of Norfolk, Virginia, and that any question or controversy regarding the formation, construction, interpretation, validity and enforcement of the Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia, without regard to its conflicts of law provisions.

19. OTHER REPRESENTATIONS: Releasor agrees: (a) that he has carefully and completely read and understands the terms of this Agreement and voluntarily accepts such terms for the purpose of making a full and final compromise and separation of all claims of any kind,

disputed or otherwise, against the Releasees; and (b) that he is receiving adequate consideration to enter into this Agreement.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereby execute this Agreement as set forth below.

Christopher B. Graves

PRA Group, Inc.

By: Chris Graves__ Date: 5/31/23__

By: LaTisha Tarrant__Name: LaTisha Owens Tarrant__

Title: General Counsel____

Date: 5/31/23__

Exhibit 31.1

I, Vikram A. Atal, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of PRA Group, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the periods covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

August 7, 2023

By: /s/ Vikram A. Atal
Vikram A. Atal
President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

I, Peter M. Graham, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of PRA Group, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the periods covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

August 7, 2023

By: /s/ Peter M. Graham

Peter M. Graham

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of PRA Group, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2023 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Vikram A. Atal, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and result of operations of the Company.

August 7, 2023

By: /s/ Vikram A. Atal
Vikram A. Atal
President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of PRA Group, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2023 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Peter M. Graham, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and result of operations of the Company.

August 7, 2023

By: /s/ Peter M. Graham
Peter M. Graham
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)